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**First Year LL.M (Constitutional Law) (Semester - I) (New)
(NEP CBCS) Examination: March/April - 2026
Indian Constitutional Law: Rights and Duties (LLMCL1101)**

Day & Date: Monday, 27-04-2026
Time: 09:00 AM To 12:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) Whether Directive Principles of State Policy have been adequately implemented? What are the challenges in its implementation?
- b) Explain the doctrine of separation of powers with its instruments of Checks and Balances. Also state the issues with separation of powers with Apt. Case Laws.
- c) Explain in detail Uniform Civil Code with Apt. Case Laws. What is the present status of Civil Laws in India? Also give arguments in favour and against the Uniform Civil Code.
- d) Describe in detail making of India Constitution.
- e) Describe in detail with Apt examples and Case Laws, how Law and fundamental rights are interrelated.
- f) Write a detailed note on Judicial Activism with its significance and Apt. Case Laws.
- g) What is the nature and scope of Judicial Process? Explain with challenges in Judicial Process.
- h) What is the meaning and enforcement of Fundamental Duties? Explain with Apt. Case Laws and challenges in making Fundamental Duties fully enforceable.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20

- a) Write a short note on Doctrine of Reasonable classification.
- b) Explain with case laws the current framework of Judicial Accountability in India.
- c) Describe Doctrine of Manifest Arbitrariness.
- d) What is meant by Due Process of Law?
- e) Write a brief note on Right to Education.
- f) Explain with case laws Freedom of Religion in India.

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**First Year LL.M (Constitutional Law) (Semester - I) (New)
(NEP CBCS) Examination: March/April - 2026
Introduction to Legal Theory (LLMCL1102)**

Day & Date: Wednesday, 29-04-2026
Time: 09:00 AM To 12:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) Explain the meaning and definition of law & discuss kinds of law, describe the process of law-making.
- b) Explain the meaning and concept of Jurisprudence in detail
- c) Explain H.L.A. Hart's semi-sociological theory of natural law. Discuss its main features and its significance in modern Jurisprudence.
- d) Explain Jerome Frank's contributions to the theory of legal realism in detail.
- e) Discuss how post modernism challenges traditional legal thought and its impact on contemporary legal systems.
- f) Discuss Austin's analytical theory of law? Explain its main features, significance and criticisms.
- g) Explain John Rawl's theory of Justice in detail. Discuss the principles of Justice as fairness.
- h) Explain the basic concepts of Jurisprudence including legal rights, morality, the doctrine of precedent and possession.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20

- a) Discuss in short Legal Rights & Moral.
- b) Social Engineering theory propounded by prof. R. Pound, discuss in short.
- c) Explain in short German Transcendental idealism by Immanuel Kant.
- d) Explain the different models of law in brief.
- e) Write a short note on value dimension of Judicial Judgement.
- f) Write short note on:
 - i) Obligation
 - ii) Liability

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**First Year LL.M. (Constitutional Law) (Semester - I) (New)
(NEP CBCS) Examination: March/April - 2026
Law and Social Transformation in India (LLMCL1103)**

Day & Date: Saturday, 02-05-2026
Time: 09:00 AM To 12:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five)

60

- a) “Justice delayed is justice denied”
Discuss the challenges faced by the Indian judicial system in terms of delay, pendency, access to justice and corruption. Evaluate the effectiveness of reforms such as Lok Adalats, Public Interest Litigation (PIL), Legal Aid and Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) in modernizing the justice delivery system.
- b) Explain the concept of adoption & the problems related to adoption of a child.
- c) Explain the causes, forms, problems & perception of Regionalism & its constitutional philosophy in addressing Regionalism.
- d) Define social transformation as a long-term change in the structure, values, and functioning of society; highlight the Indian context where law and the Constitution play a major role in guiding such change.
- e) What are the problems faced by the political parties in terms of their functioning?
- f) Explain in detail: Define law as a tool for planned change. Explain with appropriate case laws & real-life examples.
- g) Describe with details the land mark case law “Vishaka v/s State of Rajasthan, 1997” to explain guidelines in absence of law.
- h) Explain secularism discuss the case law “S.R. Bomani v. Union of India (1994)” with all the details

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four)

20

- a)** What are the trends in the functioning of Political Parties?
- b)** What are the causes of Naxalites Movements?
- c)** What are the constitutional provisions for children education?
- d)** Explain the fundamental duties of citizen of India?
- e)** Explain Bhoodan & Gramdan movements of Vinoba Bhave.
- f)** What is gender injustice & what are its causes?

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**First Year LL.M. (Constitutional Law) (Semester - I) (New)
(NEP CBCS) Examination: March/April - 2026
Judicial Process (LLMCL1105)**

Day & Date: Tuesday, 05-05-2026
Time: 09:00 AM To 11:30 AM

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) All Questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) 45

(Each question carries 15 marks)

- a) Explain “Right to Privacy (Art. 21)” with the help of land mark judgment “K.S. Puttaswamy v/s Union of India, 2017”.
- b) Discuss the nature of judicial process with reference to different theories of law and justice (Natural Law, Positivism, Realism and Sociological Jurisprudence). Illustrate with suitable case laws.
- c) Critically analyze the concept of judicial creativity in light of theories of justice. Support your answer with suitable case laws.
- d) Define institutional liability of courts and judicial activism; state why accountability matters in a democracy.
- e) Explain the case law “S.R. Bommai v/s Union of India, 1994” to elaborate scope of Judicial Review.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Three) 15

(Each question carries 5 marks)

- a) What the meaning & concept of judicial process?
- b) What are the types & functions of judicial review?
- c) What is the role of judges & notions of judicial review?
- d) Define Judicial Independence with example?
- e) What are the problems to keep the judges accountable?
- f) Explain “Dharma in India thoughts”.

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**First Year LL.M. (Constitutional Law) (Semester - I) (New)
(NEP CBCS) Examination: March/April - 2026
Public Utilities Law (LLMCL1107)**

Day & Date: Thursday, 07-05-2026
Time: 09:00 AM To 11:30 AM

Max. Marks: 60

- Instructions:** 1) All questions are compulsory.
3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4) Support your answers with relevant legal provisions and case law wherever necessary.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

- Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) 45**
- a) Explain the concept and characteristics of Public Utility Services. Discuss the reasons for government regulation and control over such services.
 - b) Critically examine the constitutional position of Public Utility Services in relation to Articles 12, 14, 19, and 21 of the Indian Constitution.
 - c) Discuss the liabilities of Public Utility Undertakings under Contract, Tort, and Criminal Law. Illustrate with suitable examples.
 - d) Explain the role and powers of Regulatory Authorities and Tribunals in the governance of Public Utility Services in India.
 - e) Discuss whether Public Utility Services are “State” under Article 12 of the Constitution of India.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

- Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Three) 15**
- a) Define “Public Utility Service” under Industrial Disputes Act.
 - b) What are the essential features of a monopoly in Public Utilities?
 - c) State the role of Electricity Regulatory Commission in protecting consumer interests.
 - d) Write a short note on Public Accountability of Public Utilities.
 - e) Explain the role of Government in regulating Public Utility Services.
 - f) Explain the term “Essential Services” with examples.

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**First Year LL.M. (Constitutional Law) (Semester - I) (New)
(NEP CBCS) Examination: March/April - 2026
Legal Education and Research Methodology - I (LLMCL1104)**

Day & Date: Saturday, 09-05-2026
Time: 09:00 AM To 12:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

- Instructions:**
- 1) Solve any five questions out of eight from Part A. Each question carries 12 marks.
 - 2) Solve any four questions out of six from Part B. Each question carries 5 marks.
 - 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
 - 4) Support your answers with legal provisions and examples wherever applicable.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) Explain the meaning, scope, and objectives of legal research.
- b) Discuss various types of research methods and their applicability in legal studies.
- c) Examine the importance of hypothesis formulation in legal research.
- d) Describe the steps involved in the process of research design.
- e) Explain the role and significance of sampling techniques in empirical legal research.
- f) Discuss the use of doctrinal and non-doctrinal methods in legal research with examples.
- g) What is plagiarism? Explain the ethical considerations in legal research.
- h) Evaluate the importance of citation, bibliography, and footnote systems in legal writing.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20

- a) Define research problem and explain its essentials.
- b) Differentiate between qualitative and quantitative research.
- c) What are the characteristics of a good research report?
- d) State the importance of data collection tools in research.
- e) What is the relevance of computer and internet resources in legal research?
- f) Short note on "Doctrinal Research".

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**First Year LL.M (Constitutional Law) (Semester - II) (New)
(NEP CBCS) Examination: March/April - 2026
Feminist Jurisprudence and Gender Studies (LLMCL1201)**

Day & Date: Tuesday, 28-04-2026
Time: 03:00 PM To 06:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) Explain indicators of status of women in society.
- b) Discuss the concept of private-public dichotomy and its effect on women.
- c) Explain the role of Directive Principles in gender justice.
- d) Discuss sexuality and morality under criminal law.
- e) Explain Labour laws for women's economic empowerment.
- f) Discuss the provisions of the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace Act 2013.
- g) Explain the objectives, offences and punishment given in the Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques Act 1994.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20

- a) Gender neutral laws
- b) Socialist feminism
- c) Yogyakarta Principles
- d) Obscenity laws
- e) Domestic violence remedies
- f) Equality under Article 14

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**First Year LL.M (Constitutional Law) (Semester - II) (New)
(NEP CBCS) Examination: March/April - 2026
Comparative Constitutional Law and Governance (Comparative
Study limited to U.S., U.K and India) (LLMCL1202)**

Day & Date: Thursday, 30-04-2026
Time: 03:00 PM To 06:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) What are the features, advantages and disadvantages of Federal form of Government? Also differentiate with Unitary form of Government.
- b) Describe in detail various methods of Constitutional Review.
- c) What are the methods of Amendment in the Indian Constitution? also explain comparative perspectives on amending limitations.
- d) Explain in detail Parliamentary form of Government.
- e) Describe modern concept of Rule of Law and state whether any Constitutional provisions embracing modern concept of rule of law.
- f) What are the methods to ensure Good Governance? Also explain key constitutional elements supporting Good Governance.
- g) Describe the concept of 'Constitutionalism' with Apt. case laws. Also distinguish between 'Constitution' and 'Constitutionalism'.
- h) Write about relevance, problems and concerns while doing study of Comparative Constitutional Law.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20

- a) What are the limitations of Judicial Review?
- b) Describe in short 'Doctrine of Basic Structure'.
- c) Explain in short 'Doctrine of Checks and Balances'.
- d) What are the features, advantages and disadvantages of Federal form of Government?
- e) Explain key roles of Courts regarding Fundamental Right.
- f) Throw a light on meaning and idea of Constitution.

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**First Year LL.M (Constitutional Law) (Semester - II) (New)
(NEP CBCS) Examination: March/April - 2026
Judicial Review and Judicial Activism (LLMCL1203)**

Day & Date: Monday, 04-05-2026
Time: 03:00 PM To 06:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) Define judicial review and explain its theoretical foundations.
- b) Discuss judicial review under the Indian Constitution with reference to Articles 13, 32, and 226
- c) Examine the role of judiciary in protecting fundamental rights through judicial review.
- d) Explain judicial review in new democracies with special reference to Marbury v. Madison (revisionist analysis).
- e) Discuss judicial accountability mechanisms in India.
- f) Analyze the distinction between ratio decidendi and obiter dicta with illustrations.
- g) Explain Public Interest Litigation (PIL) and its role in judicial activism.
- h) Critically examine judicial overreach and its impact on governance.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20

- a) Scope of judicial review
- b) Judicial independence - importance
- c) Legislative action and judicial control
- d) Principles of statutory interpretation
- e) Judicial reasoning – concept
- f) Entrenchment in constitutional law

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**First Year LL.M. (Constitutional Law) (Semester - II) (New)
(NEP CBCS) Examination: March/April - 2026
Constitutionalism, Pluralism and Federalism (LLMCL1205)**

Day & Date: Wednesday, 06-05-2026
Time: 03:00 PM To 05:30 PM

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) 45

- a) Explain the concept of constitutionalism and examine the role and significance of constitutional conventions in law.
- b) Discuss the plural aspects of Indian federalism with special reference to Jammu and Kashmir, Punjab, and Assam.
- c) Discuss individual rights: dissent, press, religion, and separateness.
- d) Examine the constitutional prohibition of discrimination on grounds of religion, caste, sex, and language.
- e) "Discuss the Genocide Convention in the context of pluralism and international concerns."

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Three) 15

- a) Discuss the salient features of the written constitution in Canada, Australia, South Africa, and India.
- b) Explain the new trends in federalism and the concept of cooperative federalism.
- c) Discuss the Scheduled Tribes in India with special reference to their distinct identity, protection against exploitation, and exclusion from Hindu Law.
- d) Explain multiculturalism ethnicity and consideration and their relevance in a pluralistic society.
- e) Explain in detail the right of self-determination.

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**First Year LL.M. (Constitutional Law) (Semester - II) (New)
(NEP CBCS) Examination: March/April – 2026
Public Policy and Development (LLMCL1207)**

Day & Date: Friday, 08-05-2026
Time: 03:00 PM To 05:30 PM

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Part – A
(Broad answer type questions)**

- Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) 45**
- a) Discuss Participative Management theories with reference to Likert, Argyris, and McGregor.
 - b) Explain the structural framework of administration with reference to ministries, departments, boards, and commissions.
 - c) Critically analyze accountability and control in public administration with reference to corruption and citizen interface.
 - d) Discuss the process of policy formulation at Union and State levels in India.
 - e) Examine the changing role of the Collector in development administration.

**Part – B
(Short answer type questions)**

- Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Three) 15**
- a) Dicey on Administrative Law
 - b) Regulatory Commissions
 - c) Coalition Government and Administrative Problems
 - d) 74th Constitutional Amendment
 - e) Disaster Management and Administration
 - f) Global-Local Debate in Public Administration