

Seat No.	
----------	--

Set	P
-----	---

**First Year LL.M. (Semester - I) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Indian Constitutional Law and New Challenges (LLM1101)**

Day & Date: Tuesday, 18-11-2025
Time: 09:00 AM To 12:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All Questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

- Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60**
- Election Commission of India plays pivotal role in keeping Indian Democracy alive in India. Discuss the electoral reforms in Indian Democracy.
 - An emergence of Public Interest Litigation is nothing but the result of Judicial Activism in India.
 - Explain the significance of right to education in India with relevant case laws.
 - Who are minority and what are minority rights? Describe the administration of the institutions established by the minority communities with relevant case laws.
 - Analyze Compensatory jurisprudence evolved by the India Judiciary under Article 21 of the India Constitution post Maneka Gandhi case.
 - What is State? Can individual be claimed as a state within the meaning of Other Authorities? Comment.
 - The relationship between directive principle of state policy and fundamental rights is no longer the same as provided by Article 37 of the Indian Constitution. Discuss.
 - Explain the concept of Secularism and its importance towards human kind.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

- Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20**
- Strike, Hartal and Bandh
 - Brain drains by foreign education market
 - Right to broadcast and telecast
 - Tribunals
 - Empowerment of Women
 - Appointment, transfer, and removal of judges

Seat No.	
-----------------	--

Set	P
------------	----------

**First Year LL.M. (Semester - I) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Introduction to Legal Theory (LLM1102)**

Day & Date: Thursday, 20-11-2025
Time: 09:00 AM To 12:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) Evaluate Austin's notion of Law as a command of sovereign and its applicability in the modern era.
- b) The Theory of Natural Law advocated by Lon Fuller is based upon the doctrine of Internal Morality. Comment.
- c) Explain Theory of Positivism as propounded by Prof. HLA Hart.
- d) Patriarchy literally means rule of father or patriarch. Discuss the consequences of patriarchy by making reference to feminist jurisprudence under the Indian Legal System.
- e) Social Engineering Theory is not outdated and it is still relevant to balance conflicting interest. Discuss.
- f) Critically examine the Rawls' Theory of Justice and its applicability to Indian Legal System.
- g) Discuss St. Thomas Aquinas' different kinds of Natural Law.
- h) Karl Lewellyn has relied upon the grand style to the adopted by the judges in their Decision Making Process. Explain American Legal Realism.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20

- a) Law and Morals
- b) Prof. Patterson
- c) Hobbes
- d) Liberty and Civil Disobedience
- e) Finnis
- f) Jerome Frank

Seat No.	
-----------------	--

**First Year LL.M. (Semester - I) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
General Principles of Corporate Law (LLM1103)**

Day & Date: Saturday, 22-11-2025
Time: 09:00 AM To 12:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) What is Article of Association? What are its contents? How it is altered?
- b) Explain in detail on types, qualifications, powers, and duties of directors.
- c) What is Memorandum of Association? What is its clause? How it is altered?
- d) Explain in detail on Doctrine of Constructive Notice.
- e) What is Meeting? Explain kinds and requisites of Valid Meeting.
- f) Who is Promoter? Discuss the powers and duties of Promoter.
- g) What is Prospectus? Discuss the kind & contents of a Prospectus.
- h) Explain in detail on Doctrine of piercing the corporate veil.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20

- a) Theories of Corporate Personality
- b) Doctrine of Indoor Management
- c) Characteristic of Company
- d) Principal of corporate governance
- e) Majority Powers and Minority Rights
- f) Doctrine of Ultra Vires

Seat No.	
----------	--

Set **P**

**First Year LL.M. (Semester - I) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Cyber Law (LLM1105)**

Day & Date: Tuesday, 25-11-2025
Time: 09:00 AM To 11:30 PM

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) Solve any 3 out of 5 from Part A. Each question carries 15 marks.
2) Solve any 3 out of 6 from Part B. Each question carries 5 marks
3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) **45**

- a) Discuss the development of Cyber Law in India and compare it with the international perspective.
- b) Explain the impact of cyber warfare on privacy and identity theft with reference to international legal frameworks.
- c) What are the challenges of data protection and cybersecurity faced by India, USA, and the EU? Illustrate with case laws.
- d) Describe the structure and functions of authorities under the IT Act, including Certifying Authorities and the Cyber Appellate Tribunal.
- e) Explain the difference between conventional and cybercrime. Discuss the modes and methods of cybercrime with examples.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Three) **15**

- a) Code Theory and Cyber Regulation (Lawrence Lessig)
- b) Net Neutrality and the EU regulatory framework
- c) E-commerce security
- d) Preventive measures of cybercrimes
- e) E-governance under the IT Act
- f) Global governance of cyberspace

Seat No.	
---------------------	--

Set

P

**First Year LL.M. (Semester - I) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Law of Industrial and Intellectual Property (LLM1107)**

Day & Date: Thursday, 27-11-2025
Time: 09:00 AM To 11:30 PM

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) 45

- a) Discuss in detail on nature and types of Biotechnology Patent.
- b) Discuss Legal Status of hazardous research protected by the regime of Intellectual Property Law.
- c) Explain detail “Plant Patenting”? Sui generis protection for plant varieties.
- d) Discuss in detail “Evidentiary problems in piracy.”
- e) Discuss special problems of the Status of Computer Software in Copyright and Patent Law.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Three) 15

- a) WIPO Copyright treaty
- b) TRIPS obligation
- c) Evidentiary problems in action of passing off
- d) IPR and International perspectives
- e) Trademark and Consumer Protection
- f) Patent Co-operation Treaty

Seat No.	
----------	--

Set	P
-----	---

First Year LL.M. (Semester - I) (New) (NEP CBCS)
Examination: October/November - 2025
Legal Education and Research Methodology (LLM1104)

Day & Date: Saturday, 29-11-2025
 Time: 09:00 AM To 12:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) Discuss the objectives of legal education in India.
- b) Explain the lecture method of teaching along with its merits and demerits
- c) What is the problem method of teaching and how is it useful in legal education?
- d) Examine the importance of discussion and seminar methods at the post-graduate level.
- e) What do you mean by Clinical Legal Education? Explain its components.
- f) Explain Doctrinal and Non-doctrinal legal research with examples.
- g) What are the steps involved in the identification of a legal research problem?
- h) Explain Research Design and its importance in legal research.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20

- a) What are the merits of the lecture method?
- b) What are the demerits of the lecture method?
- c) What is socio-legal research?
- d) Define induction and deduction in research.
- e) What is Jurimetrics?
- f) What is the importance of computerized legal research?

Seat No.	
-----------------	--

Set	P
------------	----------

**First Year LL.M. (Semester - II) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Company and Securities Law (LLM1201)**

Day & Date: Monday, 17-11-2025
Time: 03:00 PM To 06:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All Questions No. are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Brief Answer)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) **60**

- a) Describe the power and functions of SEBI.
- b) Discuss in detail the provisions about appointment, qualification, disqualification, and removal of Auditor.
- c) What is corporate collapse? Explain the kinds and grounds for corporate collapse.
- d) Who can be appointed as Director? Explain the position, powers and duties of directors of a company.
- e) Discuss the rule in Foss vs Harbottle and exceptions to it.
- f) Explain the provisions of Security Contract (Regulation) Act, concerning to recognition of Stock Exchange.
- g) Explain the various types of the company meeting and requisites of the valid meeting.
- h) Discuss the enquiry, inspection, and penalties under the Depositories Act, 1996.

Part – B (Short Answer)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) **20**

- a) Inspector and their powers
- b) Audit Committee
- c) Sole selling agent
- d) Take over and Merger
- e) National Stock Exchange
- f) Contributory

Seat No.	
-----------------	--

Set	P
------------	----------

**First Year LL.M. (Semester - II) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Fundamentals of Commercial Law (LLM1202)**

Day & Date: Wednesday, 19-11-2025
Time: 03:00 PM To 06:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) **60**

- a) What is Breach of Contract? Describe the remedies available for breach of contract.
- b) Who is an unpaid seller? Describe the rights of unpaid seller in a detailed manner.
- c) 'Agreement without consideration is void.' What are the exceptions of this rule?
- d) What is negotiable instrument? Discuss the types and characteristics of Negotiable Instruments in detail.
- e) What are the essential elements of a binding contract under the Law of Contract?
- f) What is meant by transfer title? Comment on where transfer of title indicates 'sale by non-owners' as per Sale of Goods Act.
- g) Explain the nature of "quasi contractual obligations" under the English law and "certain relation resembling those created by contract" under the Indian law.
- h) Discuss the ways in which a contract can be discharged.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) **20**

- a) Conditions and Warranties
- b) Bill of Exchange and Cheque
- c) Auction Sales
- d) Importance of ethics and its relationship with Law
- e) Seven Principles of Public Life
- f) Crossing and types of crossing

Seat No.	
----------	--

**First Year LL.M. (Semester - II) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Competition Law (LLM1203)**

Day & Date: Friday, 21-11-2025
Time: 03:00 PM To 06:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) Question No. 1 and 2 are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) **60**

- a) Evaluate the modern dimensions of Competition Law with reference to dumping, state aid, and global recession.
- b) Discuss the impact of FDI policies and WTO norms on competition in domestic markets.
- c) Examine the relationship between Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) and Competition Law with reference to TRIPs and the doctrine of exhaustion.
- d) Explain the composition, powers, and functions of the Competition Commission of India (CCI). Also discuss the role of DG and appellate mechanisms.
- e) What are 'Combinations' under the Competition Act, 2002? Discuss their regulatory framework and international comparison.
- f) Critically examine the abuse of dominant position under Competition Law with reference to pricing strategies and refusal to deal.
- g) Explain the concept of anti-competitive agreements and their treatment under the Competition Act, 2002, compare with USA, EU, UK, and Australia.
- h) Discuss the evolution and growth of Competition Law in India with special reference to MRTP Act and the Competition Act, 2002.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) **20**

- a) What is the role of OECD in shaping investment and Competition Law?
- b) What is the Doctrine of Exhaustion in IPR and Competition Law?
- c) What penalties can the Competition Commission of India impose?
- d) Explain the concept of 'Creeping Acquisition'.
- e) What is the 'Essential Facilities Doctrine'?
- f) Define the concept of 'market' in Competition Law.

Seat No.	
----------	--

Set	P
-----	---

**First Year LL.M. (Semester - II) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Corporate Governance (LLM1205)**

Day & Date: Monday, 24-11-2025
Time: 03:00 PM To 05:30 PM

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) All Questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) 45

- a) Define Corporate Governance. Explain its need, scope, and importance in the present business environment.
- b) Discuss the OECD Principles of Corporate Governance and their applicability to Indian corporations.
- c) Explain the role, duties, and responsibilities of Directors under the Companies Act, 2013.
- d) Critically evaluate the role of SEBI in promoting corporate transparency and protecting investor interests.
- e) Discuss the concept of Corporate Frauds with reference to major fraud cases and preventive mechanisms.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Short Notes. (Any Three) 15

- a) Corporate Governance vs. Public Governance
- b) Board Committees - Composition and Functions
- c) Whistle blowing Policy
- d) Stakeholder Theory
- e) Corporate Compliance Committee
- f) CSR and Environmental Responsibility

Seat No.	
-----------------	--

Set	P
------------	----------

First Year LL.M. (Semester - II) (New) (NEP CBCS)
Examination: October/November - 2025
Corporate Finance (LLM1207)

Day & Date: Wednesday, 26-11-2025
Time: 03:00 PM To 05:30 PM

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) 45

- a) Explain the meaning, importance, and scope of corporate finance.
- b) Discuss the various methods of raising equity finance and the legal regulations governing it.
- c) Elaborate on debt finance and the legal control over debentures, deposits, and creation of charges.
- d) Explain the legal provisions relating to protection of creditors and investors in corporate finance.
- e) Examine the role of administrative and institutional control over corporate finance in India.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Three) 15

- a) What are the objectives of corporate finance?
- b) What is meant by working capital?
- c) Define debenture.
- d) What is meant by dematerialization of securities?
- e) What are IDRs, ADRs, and GDRs?
- f) What is the role of SEBI in corporate finance?

Seat No.	
----------	--

Set	P
-----	---

**Second Year LL.M. (Semester - III) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Law and Social Transformation India (LLM1301)**

Day & Date: Tuesday, 18-11-2025
Time: 03:00 PM To 06:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) **60**

- a) Discuss the Constitutional Safeguards for protecting and uplifting the interests of minorities in India with case laws.
- b) Analyze the jurisprudence of Sarvodaya with reference to Bhoodan movement of Jaiprakash Narayan.
- c) What are the causes of Naxalite Movement in India?
- d) Children are asset of the nation. Discuss various protections provided to them by law.
- e) Explain the various legal remedies available to prevent sexual exploitation of women.
- f) 'Secularism is a positive concept of equal treatment of all religions.' Elaborate this statement with reference to case laws.
- g) 'Village communities as the soul of India and panchayats were the final units of local administrations', explain in detail.
- h) Write in detail 'Law as an instrument to bring social change.'

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) **20**

- a) Uniform Civil Code: Need & Significance
- b) Impact of industrialization on environment
- c) Plea Bargaining
- d) Mediation and Conciliation
- e) Reform of Court Processes
- f) Language policy

Seat No.	
----------	--

**Second Year LL.M. (Semester - III) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Law of E-Commerce (LLM1302)**

Day & Date: Thursday, 20-11-2025
Time: 03:00 PM To 06:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) Explain the concept and scope of E-Commerce. How is it different from E-Business?
- b) Discuss the essentials and formation of contracts in an electronic environment.
- c) Elaborate the provisions of the Information Technology Act, 2000 relating to Electronic Signatures.
- d) Explain the various modes and mechanisms of payment in the electronic environment.
- e) Discuss the rights of consumers in E-Commerce and the problems of protecting them in the virtual world.
- f) What are the Intellectual Property Rights issues in E-Commerce? Discuss the concepts of digital copyrights and domain names.
- g) Discuss the problem of taxation in the virtual world and explain OECD guidelines on taxation of E-Commerce.
- h) Explain the jurisdictional issues arising in E-Commerce with reference to the Zippo Test and Minimum Contact Test.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Short Notes. (Any Four) 20

- a) Advantages and disadvantages of E-Commerce
- b) UNCITRAL Model Law on E-Commerce
- c) Certifying Authorities under IT Act
- d) Fraud Risk and Protection in Online Transactions
- e) EC Directive on Distance Selling
- f) Concept of Cloud Computing

Seat No.	
-----------------	--

Set	P
------------	----------

**Second Year LL.M. (Semester - III) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Corporate Social Responsibility (LLM1305)**

Day & Date: Saturday, 22-11-2025
Time: 03:00 PM To 05:30 PM

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) 45

- a) Explain in details meaning, definitions, history and benefits of CSR.
- b) Explain in detail Models and Best practices of CSR.
- c) Explain in details “Government policies for CSR.”
- d) Explain in detail on “Fundamental principles of ethics.”
- e) Explain in detail “Voluntary guidelines for CSR by ministry of corporate affairs.”

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Three) 15

- a) Types of CSR
- b) Role of Board
- c) Arguments for and against CSR
- d) Corporate Social Reporting
- e) Code of Corporate Practice
- f) History of CSR

Seat No.	
-----------------	--

Set	P
------------	----------

**Second Year LL.M. (Semester - III) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Emerging Principles of Commercial Laws (LLM1307)**

Day & Date: Tuesday, 25-11-2025
Time: 03:00 PM To 05:30 PM

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) 45

- a) Describe the meaning and concept of the Limited Liability Partnership. Discuss the formation of the Limited Liability Partnership in detail.
- b) What is Specific Relief? Explain in detail the criteria upon which the Specific Relief is granted.
- c) What is the Information & Discuss the need of Information? Explain how information is obtained along with grounds for rejection of information.
- d) Discuss in detail Constitutional provisions in relation to the Government Contracts under Indian law with relevant case laws.
- e) Define the term Partner and Partnership. Write the nature and characteristics of Partnership and its types.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Three) 15

- a) Declaratory Decrees
- b) Assignment and Transfer of Partnership Rights
- c) Registration of a Partnership Firms
- d) Public Information
- e) Preventive Reliefs under Specific Relief Act
- f) Grounds for dissolution of firm

Seat No.	
----------	--

**Second Year LL.M. (Semester - III) (New) (NEP CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Legal Research Methodology – II (LLM1303)**

Day & Date: Thursday, 27-11-2025
Time: 03:00 PM To 06:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All Question are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) What are the essential components of a good legal research report? Explain the steps and criteria involved in report writing.
- b) Discuss the problem of plagiarism in legal research. How can it be avoided while maintaining research ethics?
- c) Explain the different citation methods and styles used in legal research.
- d) Examine the role of ICT tools in legal research. How do software and internet-based tools facilitate modern legal research?
- e) Discuss the major steps in legal research with special reference to problem formulation, literature review, hypothesis, and data collection methods.
- f) Explain the difference between doctrinal and non-doctrinal research with suitable examples.
- g) Describe the methods of data collection in non-doctrinal legal research and evaluate their effectiveness.
- h) Write in detail about the structure and components of a thesis and dissertation in legal research.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20

- a) Components of a journal article
- b) Qualities of a good legal researcher
- c) Meaning and significance of Research Problem
- d) Characteristics of a good hypothesis in legal research
- e) Importance and steps involved in review of literature
- f) Difference between sampling method and census method

Seat No.	
-----------------	--

Set	P
------------	----------

**Second Year LL.M. (Semester - IV) (New) (CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Alternative Dispute Resolution - New Mechanism (LLM1401)**

Day & Date: Monday, 17-11-2025
Time: 09:00 AM To 12:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All Questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Brief Answer)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) **60**

- a) Write a detailed note on Evolution of Alternative Dispute Resolution System in India.
- b) What is Mediation? Explain the process of Mediation.
- c) What is the significance of Alternative Dispute Resolution System in globalised world? Explain the nature and scope of it.
- d) Explain the features of the Indian Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.
- e) Write a detailed note on Comparative Analysis of Arbitration and Negotiation.
- f) What do you mean by Paralegal? What is the role of Paralegal in Alternative Dispute Resolution System?
- g) Explain in detail the significance of grassroots justice through Lok Adalat and Lok Nyayalaya System in India.
- h) What are the ethical issues and challenges in Mediation and Conciliation process? How these issues can be redressed?

Part – B (Short Answer)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) **20**

- a) Skills for Effective Negotiation
- b) Confidentiality and Neutrality in Mediation
- c) Foreign Awards
- d) Settlement of Accidental Claims
- e) Settlement of Disputes regarding Inheritance/Succession
- f) Verbal Communication in Mediation

Seat No.	
----------	--

Set	P
-----	---

**Second Year LL.M. (Semester - IV) (New) (CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Consumer Law (LLM1402)**

Day & Date: Wednesday, 19-11-2025
Time: 09:00 AM To 12:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Five) 60

- a) Explain the need, composition and procedure of Central Consumer Protection Council in detail.
- b) Write a detail note on the deficiency in service in various professions with suitable case laws.
- c) Write a note on District Commission as to its composition, jurisdiction, procedure, powers and relief under Consumer Protection Act.
- d) Discuss the Liability of product manufacturer and product service provider under Consumer Protection Act in detail.
- e) Explain in detail historical perspective of consumer protection in India along with aims & objects of the Consumer Protection Act.
- f) Discuss the concept of 'Defect in Goods and Services' and 'Unfair Trade Practices' under Consumer Protection Act with suitable case laws.
- g) What is mediation procedure? Describe the settlement of Consumer Dispute through mediation under Consumer Protection Act.
- h) Explain the procedure of cognizance of offence by court under Consumer Protection Act. Discuss the punishment for manufacturing for sale or storing, selling or distributing or importing products and spurious goods in detail.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Four) 20

- a) Exceptions to product liability action
- b) Liability of product sellers
- c) Punishment for false or misleading advertisement
- d) Consumers
- e) Caveat Emptor
- f) Negligence

Seat No.	
-----------------	--

Set	P
------------	----------

**Second Year LL.M. (Semester - IV) (New) (CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Information Technology Act (LLM1404)**

Day & Date: Friday, 21-11-2025
Time: 09:00 AM To 11:30 AM

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) 45

- a) Explain in detail various authorities under Information Technology Act and their powers.
- b) Discuss the evolution and necessity of the Information Technology Act. Write the necessary amendments carried out in the Bankers Book Evidence Act and Reserve Bank of India Act due to IT Act.
- c) Describe the Digital Signature under the provisions of IT Act 2000. Write difference between digital signature, handwritten signature & electronic signature.
- d) Discuss in detail concept of Cyber Jurisdiction. Discuss the Judicial interpretation of Cyberspace Jurisdiction in India.
- e) What is Intermediary? Explain in detail the international legal framework on intermediary.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Solve the following. (Any Three) 15

- a) Penalties & Offences under IT Act
- b) Artificial Intelligence
- c) Electronic Signature
- d) Internet of Things
- e) Recent developments in Intermediary under IT Act
- f) International position of Cyberspace Jurisdiction

Seat No.	
----------	--

Set	P
-----	---

**Second Year LL.M. (Semester - IV) (New) (CBCS) Examination:
October/November - 2025
Social Security Legislations (LLM1406)**

Day & Date: Monday, 24-11-2025
Time: 09:00 AM To 11:30 PM

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Part – A (Broad answer type questions)

Q.1 Solve the following. (Any Three) 45

- Define the workman under the Workman Compensation Act & explain the term “Arising out of & in course of employment” & what are the power & duties of commissioner under this Act.
- Explain concept of Social Security & Discuss the role of Social Security in promoting labour welfare.
- What are the aim & objective of Employees State Insurance Act, 1948. & what are the benefits given under this Act.
- What are the criteria to be fixed to entitle the Maternity Benefits? How the forfeiture take place?
- Explain the concept of Minimum fair & living wages in the contest of India.

Part – B (Short answer type questions)

Q.2 Write short answers. (Any Three) 15

- Employee Stock Option
- Right to life
- International norms of Social Security
- What are the objective of Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991 & How does it ensure immediate relief to victims of hazardous substance accident?
- Social Security for unorganized labour
- National Commission on labour

Max. Marks: 80

Q.1 Choose the correct alternative. **16**

- Page 1 of 3

- 8) The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act was passed in _____.
 - a) 1974
 - b) 1975
 - c) 1976
 - d) 1977
- 9) _____ is relating to the protection of environment was added to the Indian Constitution by the 42nd Amendment Act in 1976.
 - a) Article 39 A
 - b) Article 44
 - c) Article 48 A
 - d) Article 49
- 10) The Supreme Court directed a ban on smoking in public places in the landmark case of _____.
 - a) Vellore Citizens Welfare Forum v. Union of India
 - b) M. C. Mehta v. Union of India
 - c) S Jagannath v. Union of India
 - d) Murli Deora vs. Union of India
- 11) The term "Emission" is defined under _____ of the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
 - a) Section 2 (g)
 - b) Section 2 (h)
 - c) Section 2 (i)
 - d) Section 2 (j)
- 12) "Air pollutant" is defined under _____ The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
 - a) Section 2 (a)
 - b) Section 2 (b)
 - c) Section 2 (c)
 - d) Section 2 (d)
- 13) _____ was inserted into the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act through an amendment in 1987.
 - a) Noise Pollution
 - b) Water Pollution
 - c) Land Pollution
 - d) None of these
- 14) _____ is a depleting substance of the ozone layer in the atmosphere.
 - a) Noise Pollution
 - b) Water Pollution
 - c) Land Pollution
 - d) Chloro Fluoro Carbon
- 15) The term "Automobile" is defined under _____ The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
 - a) Section 2 (e)
 - b) Section 2 (f)
 - c) Section 2 (m)
 - d) Section 2 (n)
- 16) In the Water Act, the entire National Capital Territory of Delhi has been declared as water pollution prevention control area under _____.
 - a) Section 10
 - b) Section 13
 - c) Section 19
 - d) Section 22

Q.2 Write Short Answers. (Any four out of Six)

- Recycling of Wastes
- Statutory control of Land Pollution
- Consequence of pollution on human Health

- d) Present laws against Water Pollution
- e) Agencies to control Air Pollution
- f) Various sources of Radiation Pollution

Q.3 Answer in Brief. (Any two out of Four) 16

- a) Incentives to pollution control
- b) Harmful effects of Radiation
- c) Pollutants and effects
- d) Corporate liability

Q.4 Broad answer question. (Any One) 16

- a) Discuss the sources and effects of Air Pollution. Explain the salient features of the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.

OR

- b) What is Disposal of Waste? Explain kinds of wastes for disposal in detailed manner.

Q.5 Discuss in detail the meaning, nature and definition of Noise pollution and sources as well as controls of noise pollution. 16

Seat No.	
----------	--

Set	P
-----	---

**Second Year LL.M. (Semester - III) (New) (CBCS) Examination:
October/November – 2025
Women and Child Labour (LLM305)**

Day & Date: Monday, 24-11-2025
Time: 03:00 PM To 06:00 PM

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figure to right indicate full marks

Q.1 Multiple choice questions.

16

- 1) Right to free education to children of 6 years to 14 years of age has been _____ vide 86th Constitutional Amendment, 2002.
 - a) Outlined in the Preamble of the Constitution
 - b) Made of Fundamental Right
 - c) Enshrined in the Directive Principles of State Policy
 - d) Ignored by the Constitution
- 2) Equal pay for equal work for both men and women has been laid down in the Indian Constitution as, one of the Directive Principles of State Policy in _____.
 - a) Article 39
 - b) Article 51A
 - c) Article 44
 - d) Article 38
- 3) “Juvenile in conflict with laws” under the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000, means _____.
 - a) A juvenile who has committed an offence, having 18 yrs. age
 - b) A juvenile who has not completed his 18 years of age on date of commission of crime
 - c) Both of these
 - d) None of these
- 4) The woman’s right to secure housing is provided under _____.
 - a) Equal Remuneration Act
 - b) Maternity Benefit Act
 - c) Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act
 - d) Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act
- 5) Child under the Right of children to free and compulsory education _____.
 - a) Male and female child of the age of one to fourteen years
 - b) Male and female child of the age of six to fourteen years
 - c) Male and female child of the age of six to eighteen years
 - d) Male and female child of the age of one to eighteen years

- 6) Following is not relevant as far as the Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act is concerned _____.
 - a) Workplace
 - b) Protection order
 - c) Physical abuse
 - d) Monetary relief
- 7) United Nation Convention on the Rights of Child came into force on _____.
 - a) 2nd September 1985
 - b) 2nd September 1988
 - c) 2nd September 1990
 - d) 2nd September 1995
- 8) Provision for just and humane conditions of work and maternity relief is a directive principle mentioned in _____.
 - a) Article 43
 - b) Article 42
 - c) Article 45
 - d) Article 46
- 9) The Convention on Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against Women was adopted in the year _____.
 - a) 1979
 - b) 1989
 - c) 1999
 - d) 2001
- 10) Following is a Fundamental Duty of every citizen of India.
 - a) To be truthful to one's duties
 - b) To renounce practices derogatory to the dignity of children
 - c) To be renounce practices derogatory to the dignity of human beings
 - d) To renounce practices derogatory to the dignity of women
- 11) "Daughters have equal right of inheritance as sons to their father's property." This Amendment in The Hindu Succession Act came into force on 9th September _____.
 - a) 2004
 - b) 2005
 - c) 2006
 - d) 2007
- 12) General Assembly established the UNICEF in _____ year.
 - a) 1946
 - b) 1953
 - c) 1979
 - d) 2000
- 13) In _____, Supreme Court held that "the mother can act as a natural guardian even when the father is alive".
 - a) Nithya v. University of Madras
 - b) Zahida Begum v. Mushtaque Ahmad
 - c) State of Maharashtra v. Madhukar Mardikar
 - d) Githa Hariharan v. RBI
- 14) There was no discrimination between a boy and girl in _____.
 - a) Vedic Period
 - b) Post- Vedic Period
 - c) Medieval Period
 - d) None of these
- 15) Prohibition of Child Marriage Act came into force on 1st November _____.
 - a) 1983
 - b) 2000
 - c) 2007
 - d) 2012

16) Justice Verma Committee has made recommendations on laws related to ____.

- a) Rape
- b) Sexual harassment
- c) Child sexual abuse
- d) All of these

Q.2 Answer the following. (Any Four)

16

- a) Status and position of women from Vedic period to contemporary era
- b) Role of UNICEF with regard to the rights of child
- c) Convention on the Nationality of Married Women
- d) Protection of women under criminal law.
- e) Corporal Punishment
- f) Convention on the Political Rights of Women

Q.3 Answer the following. (Any Two)

16

- a) Report of Justice Verma Committee
- b) Mid-day Meal Scheme
- c) Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act
- d) National Commission for Women

Q.4 Answer the following. (Any One)

16

- a) Write a detail note on constitution, powers and functions of national commission for protection of child rights.
- b) Describe significant legislative enactments in India towards protection of child.

Q.5 Answer the following.

16

Discuss in detail the protection of women under UDHR with special reference to Constitution of India.