



**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY,
SOLAPUR**

Name of the faculty: Humanities

CHOICED BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

SYLLABUS FOR B.A.- III Sem-V and VI

(w. e. f. June 2024)

1) Title of the course: Philosophy

2) Preamble: The proposed curriculum is with the view to enhance the existing syllabus and make it more contextual.

3) Objectives of the course:

- i) To acquaint the students with the Indian and Western perspectives on good life.
- ii) To create an awareness about philosophical significance of some of the contemporary problems/issues.
- iii) To encourage philosophical thinking about the notion of good life.

4) Duration: The duration for B.A.III course in one year with two semesters.

5) Medium of instruction: English/Marathi

Equivalent Subjects for Old Syllabus

Sem-V

Sr. No.	Paper No.	Name of the old paper	Name of the new Paper
1.	VII	Contemporary Indian Philosophy	Contemporary Indian Philosophy
2.	VIII	Epistemology	Epistemology
3.	IX	Philosophy of Religion	Philosophy of Religion
4.	X	Social philosophy	Social philosophy
5.	XI A	Deductive logic	Deductive logic
6.	XI B	Propositional Logic	Propositional Logic

Sem-VI

Sr. No.	Paper No.	Name of the old paper	Name of the new Paper
1.	XII	Contemporary Western Philosophy	Contemporary Western Philosophy
2.	XIII	Outlines of Aesthetics	Outlines of Aesthetics
3.	XIV	Philosophy of Saints	Philosophy of Saints
4.	XV	Political philosophy	Political philosophy
5.	XVI A	Scientific Method	Scientific Method
6.	XVI B	Predicate Logic	Predicate Logic

Following table shows lectures and tutorials per paper and per unit

Unit	Lectures	Tutorials
1	12	03
2	12	03
3	12	03
4	12	03
	(Total – 48 lectures per paper)	(Total – 12 tutorials per paper)

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY,

C.B.C.S. pattern syllabus for B.A. Part-III Sem -V

Philosophy

w. e. f. June - 2024

Paper-VII) Contemporary Indian Philosophy

Paper-VIII) Epistemology

Paper-IX) Philosophy of Religion

Paper-X) Social philosophy

Paper-XI) A) Deductive logic

Or

B) Propositional Logic

Paper -VII

Contemporary Indian Philosophy

(समकालीन भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान)

Unit 1. Introduction Characteristics of Contemporary Philosophy:

Swami Vivekananda: Approach to vedanta, Reality and god, The Doctrine of Māyā, Nature of Man, Nature of Liberation, Ways of Liberation (Jnanayoga, Bhakti marga, Karma marga and Rajayoga)

Unit 2. Sri Aurobindo:

The Process of Evolution, The Super-mind.
Divine Life. Integral Yoga.

Unit 3. S. Radhakrishnan:

Ultimate Reality, Human Destiny, Essence of Religion,
Nature of the Soul, Religion and its nature, An element of Mysticism

Unit 4. M. Gandhi:

Truth, Ahimsa, Satyagraha, Trusteeship

Books for Reference :

1. A. Raghuramaraju : Debates in Indian Philosophy:
Classical, Colonial, and Contemporary,
2. J. N. Mohanty : Essays on Indian Philosophy, Oxford University Press ,
3. Lal, B. K. : Contemporary Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarsidass,
4. Margaret Chatterjee : Contemporary Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarsidass,

5. Mahadevan, T. M. P. & V. Saroja. : Contemporary Indian Philosophy. New Delhi,;
6. V. S. Naravane : Modern Indian Thought
7. J. Krishnamurthy : Freedom from the known
8. Radhakrishnan : An Idealistic View of Life
9. Dr. Ramnath Sharma : Philosophy of Sri Aurobindo
10. Dr. S, K. Maitra : An Introduction to Aurobindo's Philosophy
11. Dr. S, K. Maitra : East and West in Sri Aurobindo's Philosophy
12. Sri Aurobindo : Life Divine
13. Sri Aurobindo : Essays on Gita
14. Sri Aurobindo : Human Cycless
15. Radhakrishnan : The Religion of the spirit
16. दे. द. वाडेकर : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश
17. डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा बृहद इतिहास (खंड- १० आणि ११)
18. माधवी कवी : आधुनिक तत्त्वज्ञानातील विचार प्रवाह

Paper -VIII
Epistemology
(ज्ञानशास्त्र)

Unit 1. Nature of knowledge:

Constituents of knowledge, Types of knowledge.

Unit 2. Means of knowledge:

Direct knowledge, Inference, Testimony, Comparison,
Hypothesis, Non-perception.

Unit 3. Doctrine of validity:

Self evidence, Dependent truth.

Unit 4. Khyativada:

Asat khyativada, Aatm khyativada, Akhyativada, Viparit khyativada,
Anirvachaniy khyativada, Sat khyativada, Satsat khyativada.

Books for Reference :

1. S. Radhakrishnan : Indian Philosophy
2. Datta D. N. : Six Ways of knowing
3. Chatterjee : The Nyaya Theory of Knowledge
4. Ayer A. J. : The Problem Of Knowledge
5. O'connor D. J. : Introduction to theory of knowledge
6. डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा बृहद इतिहास
7. श्रीनिवास हरी दीक्षित : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान

8. प्रा. डॉ. अनंत गणेश जावडेकर : ज्ञानप्रामाण्याचे मूल्यात्मक आलोचन
9. प्रा. डॉ. वेदप्रकाश डोणगावकर : भारतीय ज्ञानमिमांसा
10. दे. द. वाडेकर : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश
11. सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे, क्रांतीप्रभा पांडे : भारतीय तर्कशास्त्राची रूपरेषा
12. वीणा गर्जेद्र गडकर : ज्ञानाची समस्या

Paper - IX

Philosophy of Religion

(धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान)

Unit 1. Nature, scope and methods of Philosophy of Religion:

Definition of Religion.

Relation of Philosophy of Religion-to-Religion,

Theology and Philosophy.

Unit 2. Origin of Religion:

Mana. Growth of Religion – Tribal, National and Universal Religion.

Unit 3. Theories of Religion:

Cognitive, emotive and volitional (Jnana Yoga, Bhakti Yoga and Karma Yoga)

Relation of Religion to – Art, Morality and Science.

Prayer and Worship – Their Philosophy aspects.

Unit 4. Indian Religions and their principles:

Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Islam, Christianity, Sikhism

Books for Reference :

1. Edwards D.M. : Philosophy of Religion (Hodder and Stoughton)
2. Lewis H.D. : Philosophy of Religion (Teach yourself Series)
3. Hicks : Philosophy of Religion
4. John E. Smith : Philosophy of Religion (Macmillan & co.)(1969)
5. Brain Davies : Introduction to philosophy of Religion OUP 1982

6. Galloway G : Philosophy of Religion
7. Paton H.S. : The Modern Predicament. (Allen and Unwin)
8. W.K. Wright : Student's Philosophy of Religion
9. Geddes Macgreg or : Introduction to Philosophy of Religion
10. Fedric Ferre : A basic Modern Philosophy of Religion
11. जोशी ज. वा. : धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान
12. तर्कतीर्थ लक्ष्मणशास्त्री जोशी : सर्वधर्म समीक्षा
13. तर्कतीर्थ लक्ष्मणशास्त्री जोशी : हिंदू धर्म समीक्षा
14. श्रीमती सिंधू डांगे : बौद्धधर्म व तत्त्वज्ञान
15. श्रीमती सिंधू डांगे : जैनधर्म व तत्त्वज्ञान

Paper - X

Social philosophy

(सामाजिक तत्त्वज्ञान)

Unit 1. Nature and scope of Social Philosophy:

Sociology and social philosophy, Social Psychology,

Ethics and social philosophy.

Relation between Individual, Society, State and Nation,

Unit 2. Major social institutions:

Family, Education, Work, Marriage

Unit 3. Social change and progress:

Concept of social change

Criteria of social progress.

Role of co-operation, competition

Conflict in society

Unit 4. Cause and forms of social decay:

Social evils- Casteism, Untouchability, Dowry and Alcoholism.

Methods of Social reconstruction.

Books for Reference

1. Baker B : Principles of Social and Political Theory
2. Sinha A.K. : Outlines of Social Philosophy (Calcutta)
3. Joshi N.V. : Social and Political Philosophy
5. Roy K. and Gupta C. (eds.) : Essays in Social and Political Philosophy

6. Beck Robert N. : Handbook in Social Philosophy
7. धर्माधिकारी हेमचंद : सामाजिक तत्त्वज्ञान
8. डॉ. जोशी बी. आर. : भारतातील समाजवाद आणि बोध

Paper - XI

A) Deductive Logic

(निगामी तर्कशास्त्र)

Unit 1. The nature of logic:

Definition of logic,

Nature of Inference.

Deductive and Inductive Inference

Unit 2. Proposition and Terms:

Proposition and Sentence

Contrary and Contradictory Terms.

Classification of Propositions-

Categorical, Hypothetical, disjunctive

Four – Fold Scheme of categorical Propositions,

Distribution of terms in A, E, I, O proposition forms.

Unit 3. Immediate inference:

Opposition of proposition,

Eduction – Conversion and obversion

Unit 4. Mediate inference:

Categorical Syllogism and it's rules of validity, Mixed

Syllogism, Dilemma.

Formal fallacies

Books for Reference

1. K.T. Basantani : Introduction to Logic, A.R. Seth and Co. Bombay.
2. Cohen and Nagel : Introduction to Logic and Scientific method.
3. Copi I. M. : Introduction to Logic.
4. Gupta S.P. : Logic and Scientific Method.
5. K.T. Basantani : Elementary Logic.
6. श्रीनिवास हरी दीक्षित : तर्कशास्त्र
7. हु ल्याळकर काळे, कावळे : सुगम तर्कशास्त्र आणि वैज्ञानिक पद्धती
8. प्रा. मुकुंदकदम : सुलभ तर्कशास्त्र
9. डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, प्रा. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. मठवाले : तर्कविद्या भाग १ व २
10. डॉ. ज. रा. दाभोळे : वैज्ञानिक पद्धती

Paper - XI**B) Propositional Logic****(विधानीय तर्कशास्त्र)****Unit 1. Nature of Propositional Logic:**

Truth and Validity,

Simple and Compound statements.

Unit 2. Basic Logical processes:

Propositional Variables and Logical Constants,

Symbolization of propositions. Basic Truth Tables of logical Constants

(Negation, Conjunction, Disjunction, Implication and Equivalence)

Unit 3. Decision Procedure for testing the statement forms:

1. Truth Table Method.

2. Shorter Truth Table Method

3. Truth tree method

Unit 4. Formal Proof:

Rules of inference and Rules of replacements.

Method of Direct Proof, Conditional Proof and Indirect Proof.

Books for Reference :

1. Copi I.M. : Symbolic Logic V Edn,
2. Rich Elaine, Knight Kevin : Artificial Intelligence, Second ed. Tata
3. Hughes qand Londey : Elements of Logic.
4. Bassoon and O'connor : Introduction of symbolic logic.

5. Korde and Sawant : Elements of Logic.
6. डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, प्रा. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. मठवाले : तर्कविद्या भाग १ व २
7. डॉ. सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे, डॉ. मो. प्र. मराठे : तर्करेखा भाग १ व २
8. प्रा. मे. पु. रेगे : आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र
9. प्रा. दि. य. देशपांडे : सांकेतिक तर्कशास्त्र
10. प्रा. व्ही. व्ही. अकोलकर : तर्कादिपिका

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY,

C.B.C.S. pattern syllabus for B.A. Part-III Sem -VI

Philosophy

w. e. f. Nov. - 2024

Paper-XII) Contemporary Western Philosophy

Paper-XIII) Outlines of Aesthetics

Paper-XIV) Philosophy of Saints

Paper-XV) Political philosophy

Paper-XVI) A) Scientific Method

Or

B) Predicate Logic

Paper - XII**Contemporary Western Philosophy****(समकालीन पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञान)****Unit 1. Jean-Paul Sartre:**

Existentialism, Being of phenomenon, Types of being,
Nothingness, Concept of freedom

Unit 2. A. J. Ayer :

Principle of verification, Types of verification (Strong and Weak),
A priori Propositions, Analytic propositions,

Unit 3. Wittgenstein:

Logical atomism, Picture theory of meaning, Language games.

Unit 4. Russell Bertrand:

Concept of knowledge and it's types
Logical Atomism

Books for Reference :

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|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. W. K. Wright | : A history of Modern Philosophy |
| 2. D. M. Datta | : Chief currents in Contemporary
Philosophy - |
| 3. A. J. Ayer | : Language, Truth and Logic |
| 4. G. Pitcher | : Philosophy of Wittgenstein |
| 5. Wittgenstein | : Tractatus logics – Philosophicus |
| 6. Kenny Anthony | : Wittgenstein |
| 7. Winch P (ed.) | : Studies in the Philosophy of Wittgenstein |
| 8. डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी (खंड १, २, ३) | : पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास – |

9. दे. द. वाडेकर (खंड १, २, ३) : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश
10. डॉ. नागोराव कुंभार : विसाव्या शतकातील पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञान
11. डॉ. शि. स. अंतरकर : भाषा, सत्य आणि तर्क –
12. अनु. दि. य. देशपांडे : तार्कीकीय परमाणुवादाचे तत्त्वज्ञान
11. डॉ. सू. वा. बखले : रसेल चा ज्ञान सिद्धांत –
12. डॉ. सू. वा. बखले : बर्ट्रांड रसेल
13. दि. य. देशपांडे : अर्वाचीन पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञान भाग १ व २

Paper – XIII

Outlines of Aesthetics

(सौन्दर्यशास्त्राची रूपरेषा)

Unit 1. Nature of aesthetics:

Subject matter of aesthetics, Main problems in aesthetics,

Definition of aesthetics by Kant,

Relation between beauty and Experience

Unit 2. Philosophical and literary thought of aesthetic experience:

Aesthetic experience, Aesthetic experience views of Marathi thinkers

Characteristics of aesthetics experience

Unit 3. Aesthetics evaluation of art:

Creation and appreciation, Aesthetics and Non-aesthetics evaluation,

Art and morality, Types of art and literature (Painting, Music, Literature)

Unit 4. Some Aesthetic Concepts:

Beauty, Sublime, Work of Art, Aesthetic emotion, Aesthetic object

Books for Reference :

1. Mardhekar B. S. : Art and man
2. Patankar R. B. : Aesthetics and literary criticism
3. Sri Aurobindo Ashram (Pondochery) : The foundations of Indian culture
4. Susan langer : Feeling and Form
5. प्रा. एस. व्ही कुलकर्णी, प्रा. डॉ. बी. पी. काळे, प्रा. ई. आर. मठवाले : सौन्दर्यशास्त्राची रूपरेषा
6. बी. सी. मर्ढेकर : सौंदर्य आणि साहित्य
7. आर. बी. जोशी : कला आणि मानव

8. आर. बी. पाठणकर : सौंदर्य मीमांसा
9. एस. एच. बारलिंगे : सौंदर्याचे व्याकरण
10. व्ही. एन. ढवळे : साहित्याचे तत्त्वज्ञान
11. आर. बी. पाठणकर : कांटची सौंदर्य मीमांसा
12. दे. द. वाडेकर (संपादक) : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश खंड १, २, व ३
- :

Paper - XIV

Philosophy of Saints

(संतांचे तत्त्वज्ञान)

Unit 1. a) Basic tents of the Cults:

Shaiva, Vaishnava, Nath, Sufi

b) Nature and the role of Bhakti Movement:

Concepts of Saguna Bhakti and Nirguna Bhakti

c) Socio-cultural Significance of the nature of the teachings of Saints:

Unit 2. a) Kabir:

Views on nature of Ultimate Reality, Concept of Guru,

Distinction between Sadguru and Dharmaguru

b) Meerabai: Concept of prembhakti :

Spiritual development of Meerabai – individual and social dimension.

Unit 3. a) Dnyaneshwar: Contribution to a philosophical basis to the varkari pantha,

Place of Bhagvad Gita in his philosophy, Significance of Pasaayadan.

b) Tukaram: Concept of true Dharma and Criticism of Pakhanda.

Tuka zalase Kalas : Culmination of Varkari cult

Unit 4. Ramdas:

a) Differentiation and synthesis of prapanch and Paramartha

b) Vivekavada and prayatnavada.

Books for Reference :

1. R.G. Bhandarkar : Vaisnavism, Saivism and Minor Religious Systems,

2. र. रा, गोसावी : पाच भक्तीसंप्रदाय

3. डॉ. श. गो. तुळपुळे : पाच संतकवी
4. ग. बा. सरदार : संत वाडमयची फलश्रुती
5. म. वा. धोंड : पसायदान
6. डॉ. कृष्णदेव शर्मा(संपा.) : मीराबाई पदावली
7. भगवानदास तिवारी : मीरा की भक्ती और उसकी काव्यसाधनाका अनुशीलन

Paper - XV

Political philosophy

(राजकीय तत्त्वज्ञान)

Unit 1. Nature and scope of Political Philosophy:

Political Science and Political Philosophy

The notion of Internationalism and world Government.

Unit 2. Political ideologies:

Socialism, Communism, Democracy

Unit 3. Political actions:

Constitutionalism, Terrorism, Revolutionism

Unit 4. Political ideals with special reference to Indian Constitution:

Liberty, equality and Justice,

Fundamental Rights

Fundamental duties

Books for Reference :

1. Baker B : Principles of Social and Political Theory
2. Joshi N.V. : Social and Political Philosophy
3. Raphael D.D. : Problems of Political Philosophy
4. Roy K. and Gupta C. (eds.) : Essays in Social and Political Philosophy
5. धर्माधिकारी हेमचंद्र : सामाजिक तत्त्वज्ञान
6. डॉ. जोशी बी. आर. : भारतातील समाजवाद आणि बोध

Paper - XVI

A) Scientific Method

(वैज्ञानिक पद्धती)

Unit 1. Nature of Science:

Definition of Science, Common Sense and Science,

Science & Religion, Science & Philosophy,

Classification of Science-

Natural & Social Sciences,

Positive and Normative Science

Unit 2. Formal grounds of scientific method :

What is Presuppositions?

Principles of Uniformity of Nature,

Principles of causation

Unit 3. Material grounds of scientific method:

Observation & Experiment, Nature of Scientific Observation,

Fallacies of observation,

Nature of Experiment, Advantages of experiment.

Unit 4. Nature of Scientific Method:

Stages of Scientific Method, Nature & Importance of hypothesis,

Conditions of valid hypothesis,

Verification and Proof of hypothesis,

Some research techniques

(Questionnaire, Interview)

Books for Reference :

1. K.T. Basantani : Introduction to Logic
2. Cohen and Nagel : Introduction to Logic and Scientific method.
3. Copi I. M. : Introduction to Logic.
4. Gupta S.P. : Logic and Scientific Method.
5. K.T. Basantani : Elementary Logic.
6. श्रीनिवास हरी दीक्षित : तर्कशास्त्र
7. हु ल्याळकर काळे, कावळे : सुगम तर्कशास्त्र आणि वैज्ञानिक पद्धती
8. प्रा. मुकुंदकदम : सुलभ तर्कशास्त्र
9. डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, प्रा. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. मठवाले : तर्कविद्या भाग १ व २
10. डॉ. ज. रा. दाभोळे : वैज्ञानिक पद्धती

Paper - XI**B) Predicate Logic****(विधेय तर्कशास्त्र)****Unit 1. Nature of Predicate Logic:**

Individual variables and constants

Singular and General propositions and their symbolization..

Unit 2. Propositional function:

Quantifiers – Universal and Existential propositions

Preliminary version of Quantificational rules. Formal proof involving quantifiers .

Rules of Quantifier negation.

Unit 3. Set Theory (primary version):

Element of set, Sub-set, Universal Set,

Null set, Intersection Set.

Unit 4. Venn Diagram:

Testing Syllogism by Venn Diagrams.

Books for Reference:

1. Copi I.M. : Symbolic Logic
2. Rich Elaine, Knight Kevin : Artificial Intelligence
3. Hughes and Londey : Elements of Logic.
4. Bassoon and O'conno : Introduction of symbolic logic.
5. Korde and Sawant : Elements of Logic.

6. डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, प्रा. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. मठवाले : तर्कविद्या भाग १ व २
7. डॉ. सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे, डॉ. मो. प्र. मराठे : तर्करेखा भाग १ व २
8. प्रा. मे. पु. रेगे : आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र
9. प्रा. दि. य. देशपांडे : सांकेतिक तर्कशास्त्र
10. प्रा. व्ही. व्ही. अकोलकर : तर्कदिपिका