

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVVI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR**



Political Science

NEW CBCS

Syllabus BA-II

(Semester III & IV)

With effect from June- 2023-24

Preamble

The University Grants Commission (UGC) has initiated several measures to bring equity, efficiency, and excellence in the Higher Education System of country. The important measures taken to enhance academic standards and quality in higher education include innovation and improvements in curriculum, teaching-learning process, examination a devaluation system, besides governance and other matters. The UGC has formulated various regulations and guidelines from time to time to improve the higher education system and maintain minimum standards and quality across the Higher Educational Institutions (HEIs) in India. The academic reforms recommended by the UGC in the recent past have led to overall improvement in the higher education system. However, due to lot of diversity in the system of higher education, there are multiple approaches followed by universities towards examination, evaluation, and grading system. While the HEIs must have the flexibility and freedom in designing the examination and evaluation methods that best fits the curriculum, syllabus, and teaching-learning methods, there is a need to devise a sensible system for awarding the grades based on the performance of students. Presently the performance of the students is reported using the conventional system of marks secured in the examinations or grades or both. The conversion from marks to letter grades and the letter grades used vary widely across the HEIs in the country. This creates difficulty for the academia and the employers to understand and infer the performance of the students graduating from different universities and colleges based on grades. The grading system is better than the conventional marks system and hence it has been followed in the top institutions in India and abroad. So, it is desirable to introduce uniform grading system. This will facilitate student mobility across institutions within and across countries and also enable potential employers to assess the performance of students. To bring in the desired uniformity, in grading system and method for computing the cumulative grade point average (CGPA) based on the performance of students in the examinations, the UGC has formulated these guidelines.

BA II (Political Science) (NEW CBCS)
SEMESTER III
PAPER III
Basic Concept in Political Science
[Credits: 04 Theory- (), Practicals ()]

Objective of the Course: - The course aims to introduce certain key aspects of conceptual analysis in political theory and the skills required to engage in debates surrounding the application of the concepts.

Course Outcomes: -1) Get knowledge about basic concepts of Political Science.
2) understand the Basic concepts of Political Science.
3) Know the imp. Of concepts like liberty, equality, and justice.
4) Study concepts like liberty, equality& justice.
5) Analyse the political system by using concepts like power, authority, legitimacy, democracy.

Total Theory Lectures-(60)

Unit no: 1 **(15)**

Political Theory

- (a) Meaning, Nature, Scope
- (b) Approaches of Political Theory-Normative and Empirical
- (c) Importance

Unit no: 2 **(15)**

State and Nation

- (a) Meaning
- (b) Elements of state,
- (c) Elements of Nation
- (d) Difference between State and Nation

Unit no: 3 **(15)**

Sovereignty

- (a) Meaning
- (b) Kinds of Sovereignty
- (c) Features of Sovereignty
- (d) Theory of Austin and Laski about sovereignty

Unit no: 4 **(15)**

Justice, Liberty and Equality

- (a) Meaning
- (b) Types

बी.ए. भाग -दोन, सत्र- तिसरे, विषय- राज्यशास्त्र
पेपर क्रमांक-III, राज्यशास्त्रातील मूलभूत संकल्पना
सुधारित अभ्यासक्रम (New CBCS) जून 2023 पासून

Total Theory Lectures-(60)

युनिट- १

राजकीय सिद्धांत

(15)

(अ) अर्थ, स्वरूप, व्याप्ती

(ब) राजकीय सिद्धांत दृष्टिकोन- आदर्शवादी आणि अनुभवजन्य

(क) महत्त्व

युनिट-२

राज्य व राष्ट्र

(15)

(अ) अर्थ,

(ब) राज्य निर्मितीचे आवश्यक घटक

(क) राष्ट्रनिर्मितीसाठी आवश्यक घटक

(ड) राज्य व राष्ट्र मधील फरक

युनिट- ३

सार्वभौमत्व-

(15)

(अ) अर्थ

(ब) सार्वभौमत्वाचे प्रकार

(क) सार्वभौमत्वाची वैशिष्ट्ये

(ड) सार्वभौमत्वविषयी ऑस्टिन व लास्की यांचे सिद्धांत

युनिट-४

न्याय, स्वातंत्र्य, समता

(15)

(अ) अर्थ

(ब) प्रकार

**Title of the Course/Paper BA II
(Political Science) (NEW CBCS)**

SEMESTER IV

PAPER V

Basic Concept in Political Science

[Credits: 04 Theory- (), Practicals - ()]

Objective of the Course: - The course aims to introduce certain key aspects of conceptual analysis in political theory and the skills required to engage in debates surrounding the application of the concepts.

Total Theory Lectures-(60)

Unit no: 1 **(15)**

Power

- (a) Meaning
- (b) Relation between Influence and power
- (c) Kinds of Power

Unit no: 2 **(15)**

Authority

- (a) Meaning
- (b) Kinds
- (c) Features of authority

Unit no: 3 **(15)**

Legitimacy

- (a) Meaning
- (b) Authority and legitimacy
- (c) Bases of Legitimacy

Unit no: 4 **(15)**

Democracy

- (a) Meaning
- (b) Features of democracy
- (c) Kinds of democracy: Parliamentary and Presidential

बी.ए. भाग -दोन, सत्र- चौथे, विषय- राज्यशास्त्र
पेपर क्रमांक-V, राज्यशास्त्रातील मूलभूत संकल्पना
सुधारित अभ्यासक्रम (New CBCS) जून 2023 पासून

Total Theory Lectures-(60)

युनिट-१

सत्ता

(15)

(अ) अर्थ

(ब) सत्ता व प्रभाव सहसंबंध

(क) प्रकार

युनिट -२

अधिसत्ता

(15)

(अ) अर्थ

(ब) प्रकार

(क) वैशिष्ट्ये

युनिट -३

अधिमान्यता

(15)

(अ) अर्थ

(ब) अधिसत्ता व अधिमान्यता

(क) अधिमान्यतेचे आधार

युनिट-४

लोकशाही

(15)

(अ) अर्थ

(ब) लोकशाही- वैशिष्ट्ये

(क) प्रकार - संसदीय व अध्यक्षीय

Reference Books:

- 1) E. Barker, Principles of Social & Political Theory, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1976
- 2) S.I. Benn & R.S. Peters, Social Principles & Democratic State, London, Geogre & Allen, 1959
- 3) A Brecht, Political Theory. The Foundation of Twentieth Century Political Thought, Bombay, The Times of India Press, 1963
- 4) M.Carnoy, The State & Political Theory, Princeton N.J. Princeton University Press. 1987.
- 5) D. Held, Models of Democracy, Cambridge, Policy Press, 1987.
- 6) D.Held, Political Theory & Modern State, Cambridge, Policy Press, 1989.
- 7) Laski H.J. – Grammer of Politics, Allen & Unwin, 1948.
- 8) Macpherson O.B. – Democratic Theory, Essays in Retrival, Oxford. The Claredon Press, 1977.
- 9) S. Ramswamy – Political Theory &: Ideas & Concepts, Delhi, Macmillan, 2002.
- 10) S.P. Verma – Modern Political Theory, New Delhi, Vikas, 1983.
- 11) Adi. H. Doctor, Issues in Political Theory.
- 12) Appadorai – The Substance of Politics.
- 13) B.C. Field – Political Theory
- 14) B.K. Gokhale, Poliical Scince, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
- 15) Oammen T. K. (1997), Citizenship, Nationality and Ethnicity, Rawat Publication, NewDelhi.
- 16) Dutt Sukumar (2004), Problem of Indian Nationality, Law Price Publication, New Delhi.
- 17) साखळकर एकनाथ, जैन अशोक, राजकीय सिद्धांत संकल्पना आणि विचारसरणी,
- 18) बोरालकर- राजकीय सिद्धांत,
- 19) सिरसीकर व. मं., राज्यशास्त्र व शासन संस्था,
- 20) गर्गे स.मा., राज्यशास्त्राचा विकास,
- 21) गर्दे दि.का., बाचल वि.म. आधुनिक राजकीय विश्लेषण,
- 22) गोखले रा.म.- राज्यशास्त्राची मूलतत्वे, भाग एक व दोन.
- 23) भोळे भा.ल., राजकीय सिद्धांत व विश्लेषण, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
- 24) भार्गव राजीव (2011) राजकीय सिद्धांत, (अनुवाद हेमंत खानजोडे), पियरसन प्रकाशन,
- 25) गोखले रा.म.,(१९७३) नागरिकशास्त्र आणि भारतीय राज्यपद्धती, कॉन्टिनेन्टल प्रकाशन, पुणे.
- 26) फडके य.दी., भारतीय नागरिकत्व, अक्षर प्रकाशन, मुंबई.
- 27) पाटील बी.बी., मूलभूत राजकीय संकल्पना, फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर.
- 28) डोळे ना.य. राजकीय विचारांचा इतिहास, कॉन्टिनेन्टल प्रकाशन, पुणे.
- 29) चौसाळकर अशोक, आधुनिक राजकीय सिद्धांत, युनिक अकॅडमी पुणे, २०१७

BA II (Political Science) (CBCS)
SEMESTER III
PAPER IV
MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT
[Credits: 04 Theory- (), Practicals - ()]

Objective of the Course: - This is an introductory paper to the concepts, ideas and theories that developed in India. It highlights the main sources of the modern political tradition. It focuses on key thinkers from modern times to understand their seminal contribution to the evolution of political theorizing in India. It critically assesses their contribution and explains their relevance to contemporary times. It emphasizes on the distinctive contribution of Indian thinkers to political theorizing and the relative autonomy of Modern Indian Political Thought.

Course Outcomes:

- 1) Due to this paper know the ideas of students about Modern Indian Political India.
- 2) Know the thoughts of Indian Political thinker to get independent India.
- 3) Helping students to understand the thoughts of Indian political thinker.
- 4) Understand the importance of the thoughts of Indian political thinker and their uses.
- 5) To make the base of modern India, thoughts of political thinkers play important Role.

Total Theory Lectures-(60)

Unit no:01 **(15)**

Raja Rammohan Roy

- (a) Social Reforms
- (b) Political Thoughts
- (c) The role of Roy in Indian renaissance

Unit no:02 **(15)**

Mahatma Phule

- (a) Views about British Rule
- (b) Work of social reformation about - Women's and Untouchability
- (c) Thoughts about Farmers

Unit no:03 **(15)**

B. G. Tilak

- (a) Views about British Rule
- (b) Nationalism
- (c) Four – Fold Programme

Unit no:04 **(15)**

Mahatma Gandhi

- (a) Satya, Ahimsa, and Satyagraha.
- (b) Concept of Swaraj
- (c) Theory of Trusteeship

बी.ए. भाग दोन, सत्र तिसरे, विषय- राज्यशास्त्र
पेपर क्रमांक- IV, आधुनिक भारतीय राजकीय विचार
सुधारित अभ्यासक्रम (New CBCS) जून 2023 पासून

Total Theory Lectures - (60)

युनिट - १ (15)

राजा राममोहन रॉय

- (अ) सामाजिक सुधारणा
- (ब) राजकीय विचार
- (क) भारतीय प्रबोधन युगातील रॉय यांची भूमिका

युनिट - २ (15)

महात्मा फुले

- (अ) ब्रिटीश सत्तेविषयी विचार
- (ब) सामाजिक सुधारणा विषयक कार्य - स्त्रिया आणि अस्पृश्यता
- (क) शेतकऱ्यांविषयी विचार

युनिट - ३ (15)

लोकमान्य टिळक

- (अ) ब्रिटीश सत्तेविषयी विचार
- (ब) राष्ट्रवाद
- (क) चतुःसूत्री कार्यक्रम

युनिट - ४ (15)

महात्मा गांधी

- (अ) सत्य, अहिंसा व सत्याग्रह
- (ब) स्वराज्य कल्पना
- (क) विश्वस्त सिद्धांत

BA II (Political Science) (CBCS)

SEMESTER IV

PAPER VI

MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

[Credits: 04 Theory-(), Practicals-()]

Total Theory Lectures-(60)

Unit no: 1 (15)

Jawaharlal Nehru

- (a) Secular Nationalism
- (b) Democratic Socialism
- (c) Foreign Policy

Unit no: 2 (15)

Dr. B.R. Ambedkar

- (a) Social Thought
- (b) State Socialism (Economic Thought)
- (c) Social Democracy

Unit no: 3 (15)

R.M. Lahia

- (a) Caste and Language
- (b) Four Pillar of the State.
- (c) Democratic Socialism

Unit no: 4 (15)

Maulana Abul Kalam Azad

- (a) Religion and Politics
- (b) Nationalism
- (c) Democracy.

बी.ए. भाग -दोन, सत्र- चौथे, विषय- राज्यशास्त्र
पेपर क्रमांक-VI, आधुनिक भारतीय राजकीय विचार
सुधारित अभ्यासक्रम (New CBCS) जून 2023 पासून

Total Theory Lectures-(60)

युनिट-१

पंडित जवाहरलाल नेहरू

(15)

(अ) धर्मनिरपेक्ष राष्ट्रवाद

(ब) लोकशाही समाजवाद

(क) परराष्ट्र धोरण

युनिट -२

डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर

(15)

(अ) सामाजिक विचार

(ब) राज्य समाजवाद (आर्थिक विचार)

(क) सामाजिक लोकशाही

युनिट -३

डॉ. राम मनोहर लोहिया

(15)

(अ) जात आणि भाषा

(ब) चौखंबा राज्य

(क) लोकशाही समाजवाद विषयी विचार

युनिट-४

मौलाना अबुल कलाम आझाद

(15)

(अ) धर्म आणि राजकारण

(ब) संमिश्र राष्ट्रवादविषयी विचार

(क) लोकशाही

Reference Books:

1. A. Appadurai, Indian Political Thinking, Oxford Press.
2. K. P. Karunakaran, Indian Politics from Dadabhai Naoroji to Gandhi: A Study of Political Ideas of Modern India, New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1975.
3. B. R. Nanda, Gokhale, Gandhi and Nehru: Studies in Indian Nationalism, London, Allan and Unwin, 1974.
4. V. P. Varma, Modern Indian Political Thought.
5. K. K. Kavlekar & A. S. Chousalkar (Ed.), Political Ideas and Leadership of Babasaheb Ambedkar.
6. Bose N. K., Studies in Gandhism.
7. Bhattacharya G. P., Evolution of Political Philosophy of M. N. Roy.
8. Jatava D. R., The Political Philosophy of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, Phoenix Publishing Agency, Agra, 1986.
9. Das N. S., The Political Philosophy of Jawaharlal Nehru, 1961.
10. Prasadchandra Dev, Political Ideas of Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia, New Delhi, Commonwealth, 1989.
11. D. R. Bhandarkar, Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity. 12. Ram Manohar Lohia, The Wheel of History, Hyderabad, Lohia Samiti, 1963.
12. ----" --- Marx, Gandhi and Socialism, Hyderabad, Navhind, 1956.
13. Chausakar Ashok, Indian Idea of Political Resistance, Ajanta Delhi, 1991
14. चक्रवर्ती विद्युत, राजेंद्र कुमार पांडे (अनुवाद -चित्रा लेले), आधुनिक भारतीय राजकीय विचार, डायमंड पब्लिकेशन, पुणे.
15. पाटील बी.बी., भारतीय राजकीय विचार, फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर.
16. वराडकर र.घ., भारतीय राजकीय विचार, निराली प्रकाशन, पुणे.
17. फाटक न.र. महादेव गोविंद रानडे यांचे राजकीय विचार, मौज प्रकाशन, मुंबई.
18. तळवळकर गोविंद, नवरोजी ते नेहरू, कॉन्टिनेन्टल प्रकाशन, मुंबई.
19. कुबेर वा.ना., डॉ. आंबेडकर विचार मंथन, केसरी, पुणे.
20. चोपडे किसन, आधुनिक भारतीय राजकीय विचार, कैलास प्रकाशन, औरंगाबाद.
21. भोळे भा.ल., आधुनिक भारतीय राजकीय विचार, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
22. चौसाळकर अशोक, महात्मा फुले आणि शेतकरी चळवळ, लोक वाड्: मय गृह, मुंबई. १९९०
23. चौसाळकर अशोक, टिळक आणि आगरकरांचे राजकीय विचार, शिवाजी विद्यापीठ, कोल्हापूर. २००८

BA II (Political Science) (CBCS)

SEMESTER III
PAPER- IDS
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

[Credits: 04 Theory-(), Practicals-()]

Objective of the Course: - The paper is an introductory course in Public Administration. The essence of public administration lies in its effectiveness in translating the governing philosophy into programmes, policies and activities and making it a part of community living. The paper covers personnel public administration in its historical context thereby proceeding to highlight several of its categories, which have developed administrative salience and capabilities to deal with process of change.

Course Outcomes: -

- 1) Understand the work of Administration by knowing the administrative values and work of Administration.
- 2) Know the importance of public corporation in the development of India.
- 3) Know the welfare state and developed administration of public administration.
- 4) Understand budget passing process of two countries India and England.
- 5) Understand changing nature of characteristics of Indian public policy.
- 6) Get information of policy acts like RTI, Lokpal, citizens characteristic and E-Governance.
- 7) Understand the contribution of Lokpal in corruption or in transparency government.
- 8) Understand the contribution of Right to Education, National Health Mission, and Right to food Security, MNREGA of policies to make welfare.

Total Theory Lectures-(60)

Unit no: 1 (15)

Public Administration

- (a) Meaning, Definition.
- (b) Nature, Scope, and Importance.
- (c) Public and Private Administration.

Unit no: 2 (15)

Principles of Organization

- (a) Hierarchy.
- (b) Span of Control
- (c) Unity of Command
- (d) Co-ordination

Unit no: 3 (15)

Units of Organization

- (a) Staff and Line Agencies
- (b) Department – Bases of Departmental Organization

Unit no: 4 (15)

Public Corporations

- (a) Meaning, Definition, Characteristics.
- (b) Ministerial and Parliamentary control over Public Corporation
- (c) Challenges of Privatization in front of Public Corporation

बी.ए. भाग दोन, सत्र तिसरे, विषय- राज्यशास्त्र अंतर्गत
पेपर लोकप्रशासन (आंतरविद्याशाखीय, (आय. डी. एस.)
सुधारित अभ्यासक्रम (New CBCS) जून 2023 पासून

Total Theory Lectures - (60)

युनिट - १	(15)
लोकप्रशासन	
(अ) अर्थ, व्याख्या	
(ब) स्वरूप, व्याप्ती व महत्व	
(क) लोकप्रशासन व खाजगी प्रशासन	
युनिट - २	(15)
संघटनेची तत्वे	
(अ) पदसोपान	
(ब) नियंत्रण कक्षा	
(क) अज्ञैक्य	
(ड) समन्वय	
युनिट - ३	(15)
संघटनेचे घटक	
(अ) सल्लगार व रेखा घटक	
(ब) खाते - खात्याचे आधारभूत घटक	
युनिट - ४	(15)
लोकनिगम (सार्वजनिक प्रमंडले)	
(अ) अर्थ, व्याख्या व वैशिष्टे	
(ब) लोकनिगमांवरील मंत्रिमंडळ व संसदेचे नियंत्रण	
(क) लोकनिगमांपुढील खाजगीकरणाची आव्हाने	

BA II (Political Science) (CBCS)
SEMESTER IV
PAPER- IDS
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
[Credits: 04 Theory- (), Practicals- ()]

Objective of the Course: - The paper is an introductory course in Public Administration. The essence of public administration lies in its effectiveness in translating the governing philosophy into programs, policies and activities and making it a part of community living. The paper covers personnel public administration in its historical context thereby proceeding to highlight several of its categories, which have developed administrative salience and capabilities to deal with process of change.

Total Theory Lectures-(60)

Unit no: 01 **(15)**

Financial Administration (With reference to India)

- (a) Preparation and Passing of Budget
- (b) Financial Committees
 - (1) Estimate Committee
 - (2) Public Accounts Committee
 - (3) Committee on Public Undertakings

Unit no: 02 **(15)**

Public Policy

- (a) Definition
- (b) Characteristics and Models

Unit no: 03 **(15)**

Citizen and Administration interface

- (a) RTI
- (b) Lokpal
- (c) Citizens Charter
- (d) E-Governance

Unit no: 04 (15)

Social Welfare Policies

- (a) Education: Right to Education
- (b) Health: National Health Mission
- (c) Food: Right to food Security
- (d) Employment: MNREGA

बी.ए. भाग -दोन, सत्र- तिसरे , विषय- राज्यशास्त्र अंतर्गत,
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सुधारित अभ्यासक्रम (New CBCS) जून 2023 पासून

Total Theory Lectures-(60)

युनिट-१

वित्तीय प्रशासन (भारताच्या संदर्भात)

(15)

(अ) अंदाजपत्रकाची निर्मिती आणि मंजूरी

(ब) संसदीय वित्तीय समित्या

१) अंदाज समिती

२) सार्वजनिक हिशोब (लोकलेखा) समिती

३) लोकोद्योग समिती

युनिट -२

सार्वजनिक धोरण

(15)

(अ) अर्थ,

(ब) वैशिष्ट्ये व प्रकार

युनिट -३

नागरिक आणि प्रशासन यातील आंतरसंबंध

(15)

(अ) माहितीचा अधिकार

(ब) लोकपाल, लोकायुक्त

(क) नागरी सनद

(ड) ई गव्हर्नन्स

युनिट-४

प्रशासनातील समाजकल्याणात्मक धोरणे

(15)

(अ) शिक्षण- शैक्षणिक अधिकार

(ब) आरोग्य- राष्ट्रीय आरोग्य मिशन

(क) अन्नधान्य - अन्नधान्य सुरक्षा अधिकार

(ड) रोजगार-मनरेगा

Reference Books:

1. White L. D.: Introduction to the Study of Public Administration.
2. Avasthi A. Maheshwari: Public Administration, (Agra, Laxmi Nagar, Agrawal, 1962).
3. Nigro F. A. & Nigro L. G.: Modern Public Administration.
4. Barber Michael P.: Handbook of Public Administration. 19
5. Bhambhari C. P.: Public Administration.
6. Sharma M. P.: Public Administration in theory and practice.
7. T. Dye, (2002) Understanding Public Policy, New Delhi, Pearson.
8. Pani Niranjana & Mishra Sanhari.: E-Governance, Himalaya Publishing House PVT.LTD.Mumbai.2009
9. पाटील बी.बी.- लोकप्रशासन फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर.
10. गर्दे दि.का., लोकप्रशासन, मंगेश प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
11. काने पी.सी., लोकप्रशासन, विद्याप्रकाशन नागपूर.
12. के. सागर, लोकप्रशासन, पुणे.
13. बोरा पारस व शिरसाठ शाम, लोकप्रशासन, ज्ञानसमिधा पब्लिश वर्ल्ड, औरंगाबाद.
14. इनामदार ना.र. लोकप्रशासन, कॉन्टिनेन्टल प्रकाशन, पुणे.

Equivalent Subject for Old Syllabus

Sr. No.	Name of the Old Paper (w.e.f.June 2020-21)	Name of the New Paper (w.e.f.June 2023-24)
1	Introduction to Political Theory (Sem. III) (Paper No-III)	Basic Concept in Political Science (Sem. III) (Paper No-III)
2	Introduction to Political Theory (Sem. IV) (Paper No-V)	Basic Concept in Political Science (Sem. IV) (Paper No-V)
3	Modern Indian Political Thought (Sem. III) (Paper No-IV)	Modern Indian Political Thought (Sem. III) (Paper No-IV)
4	Modern Indian Political Thought (Sem. IV) (Paper No-VI)	Modern Indian Political Thought (Sem. IV) (Paper No-IV)
5	Public Administration (I.D.S.) (Sem. III)	Public Administration (I.D.S.) (Sem. III)
6	Public Administration (I.D.S.) (Sem. IV)	Public Administration (I.D.S.) (Sem. IV)

Punyashlok Ahilyadevi Holkar Solapur University, Solapur
Nature of Question Paper for (New CBCS) Semester Pattern

• Faculty of Humanities

(UG Courses)

(BA. II Political Science, Public Administration)

(w.e.f. June 2023)

Time – 2.00 Hours

Total Marks– 40 Marks

Instruction – (1) All questions are Compulsory.

(2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q. 1) Multiple choice questions. (08 Question) (08 Marks)

(With four alternatives)

Q. 2) Write short Answers of the following. (12 Marks)

(Any 04 out of 06)

Q. 3) Answer any one long type question of the following. (10 Marks)

A

OR

B

Q. 4) Long answer type question. (10 Marks)