

# **Punyashlok Ahilyadevi Holkar Solapur University, Solapur**



Name of the Faculty: Humanities

## **Syllabus: B.A. Part-II Economics**

(CBCS Pattern)

**W.E.F. June 2023**

**Punyashlok Ahilyadevi Holkar Solapur University, Solapur**  
**Structure of B.A. Part-II ECONOMICS w.e.f. June 2023 (CBCS Pattern)**

Class	Sem.	Paper No.	Title of Paper	Unit		Marks (Theory)		Credits (Theory)	Marks (Tutorial)		Credits (Tutorial)	Total Credits
				L	T							
B.A.-II	III	III	Money and Banking	03	01	40	16	3	10	04	1	4
		IV	Demographic Studies	03	01	40	16	3	10	04	1	4
	IV	V	Public Finance	03	01	40	16	3	10	04	1	4
		VI	Demography in India	03	01	40	16	3	10	04	1	4
	III	IDS	Cooperation	03	01	40	16	3	10	04	1	4
		IDS	Labour Welfare	03	01	40	16	3	10	04	1	4
	IV	IDS	Cooperation	03	01	40	16	3	10	04	1	4
		IDS	Labour Welfare	03	01	40	16	3	10	04	1	4

**Course Outcome**

1. The students will come to know the types and functions of money.
2. Students will understand basics of public finance.
3. Students will come to know the sources of demographic data.
4. The demographic theories will be understood.
5. The characteristics of population of India will be analysed.
6. The students will understand the population control measures in India.

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR**

**B.A. Part II ECONOMICS (CBCS Pattern)  
Semester Pattern Syllabus  
(To be introduced from June 2023)**

Preamble and Objectives:

This paper intends to study money, Banking & Public Finance in India. This paper has divided into two parts as Semester III and Semester IV having four units for each semester. The prime objectives of introducing this paper at BA part II are as follows –

1. To introduce the concept of money to the students.
2. To introduce the concept of value of money.
3. To make aware the students with recent trends in commercial banking in India.
4. To make familiar the students with functioning of RBI and different monetary measures in India.
5. To introduce the nature and scope of public finance in India.

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**Paper III  
Money and Banking  
Semester – III**

**Unit : 1. Money: 16 Hours**

- 1.1 Barter System- Hurdles in the Barter System
- 1.2 Meaning, Evolution of Money.
- 1.3 Types of Money, Concept of Central Bank Digital Currency (CBDC)
- 1.4 Functions of Money

**Unit : 2. Value of money: 16Hours**

- 2.1 Concept of Value of money.
- 2.2 Price index- Construction and Importance
- 2.3 Inflation - Meaning and Types
- 2.4 Inflation- Causes, Effects and Measures

**Unit : 3. Commercial Banking: 16Hours**

- 3.1 Meaning, Definition, Functions, and Principles of Banking
- 3.2 Concepts of ATM, Debit Card, Credit Card, E-Banking.
- 3.3 Recommendations of Narasimham Committee (1998)
- 3.4 Mergers of Indian Banking- Meaning and Causes

**Unit: 4. Reserve Bank of India:****16 Hours**

- 4.1 Functions of Reserve Bank of India as a Central Bank
  - 4.2 Methods of Credit Control.
  - 4.3 Role of Reserve Bank of India Since 1991
  - 4.4 Monetary Policy- Meaning and Objectives
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**List of Reference Books:**

- 01. Gupta S.B. Monetary Economics, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi.
- 02. Ackley G. MacroEconomics.
- 03. Mithani D.M. - Money Banking.
- 04. De-cock M.H. - Central Banking.
- 05. M.L. Seth - Macro Economics.
- 06. K.P.M .Sundarom - Principles of Economics.
- 07. डॉ. कुरुलकर र. पु. – बैंकिंग तत्वे आणि बैंकिंग पद्धती
- 08. देसाई व जोशी – आर्थिक विश्लेषण भाग – २ , कॉन्टिनेन्टल प्रकाशन
- 09. प्रा. हुंडेकर, प्रा. शहा व डॉ. कदम – मुद्रा, अधिकोषण व सार्वजनिक आयव्यय, अक्षरलेण प्रकाशन, सोलापूर
- 10. प्रा. डॉ. बी. एच. दामजी – बैंकिंग आणि वित्तीय बाजारपेठा, फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर
- 11. प्रा. भोसले , काटे, दामजी – पैसा, बैंकिंग आणि सार्वजनिक आयव्यय , फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर

**Paper - V**  
**Public Finance**  
**Semester - IV**

**Unit: 1.Public Finance:** **16 Hours**

- 1.1 Meaning and Definitions of Public Finance
- 1.2 Distinguish between Public Finance and Private Finance.
- 1.3 Structure of Federal Finance System in India
- 1.4 Principle of Maximum Social Advantage.(Dr. Dalton's Approach)

**Unit: 2.Public Expenditure:** **16 Hours**

- 2.1 Meaning and Principles of Public Expenditure.
- 2.2 Classification of Public Expenditure
- 2.3 Causes of Growth in Public Expenditure in India.
- 2.4 Effects of Public Expenditure, Public Expenditure as an instrument of fiscal policy

**Unit: 3.Taxation:** **16 Hours**

- 3.1 Meaning and Canons of Taxation, Direct and Indirect Taxes, Concept of GST
- 3.2 Ability to Pay Approach of Taxation
- 3.3 Burden of Tax- Impact, Shifting and Incidence of Tax Burden.
- 3.4 Taxable Capacity - Concept, Factors Determining Taxable Capacity.

**Unit: 4. Public Debt and Financial Administration:** **16 Hours**

- 4.1 Meaning and Sources of Public Debt.
- 4.2 Causes of Growth in Public Debt of India.
- 4.3 Effects of Public Debt.
- 4.4 Budget: Meaning and Kinds.

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**List of Reference Books:**

1. M.L. Seth : Macro Economics
- 2.K. P.M. Sundaram : Principles of Economics
3. B.P. Tyagi : Public Finance
4. प्रा. डॉ. जे. एफ. पाटील (संपादित) – सार्वजनिक अर्थकारण, फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर
5. प्रा. हुंडेकर, प्रा. शहा व डॉ. कदम – मुद्रा, अधिकोषण व सार्वजनिक आयव्यय, अक्षरलेण प्रकाशन, सोलापूर
6. प्रा. डॉ. बी. एच. दामजी – बँकिंग आणि वित्तीय बाजारपेठा, फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर
7. प्रा. भोसले , काटे, दामजी – पैसा, बँकिंग आणि सार्वजनिक आयव्यय , फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR**

**B.A. Part II, ECONOMICS (CBCS)  
Semester Pattern Syllabus  
(To be introduced from June 2023)**

Preamble and Objectives:

This paper intends to introduce Demographic Studies and Demography of India. This paper deals with theoretical demography and the characteristics of population in India. This paper also deals with the different theories of population. This paper introduces basic concepts in Demography. This paper has divided into two parts as Semester III and Semester IV having four units for each semester.

The prime objectives of introducing this paper at BA part II are as follows –

1. To make aware the students about the various issues related to population in India.
  2. To highlight various concepts and theories of population.
  3. To enable the students to understand population policy of India.
  4. To introduce various tools and techniques used for Demographic study.
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**Paper No. IV  
DEMOGRAPHIC STUDIES  
Semester - III**

**Unit 1. Population Studies: 16 Hours**

- 1.1 Demography - Concept, Definition, Nature and Scope, Importance of Demography.
- 1.2 Inter - relationship between Demography and other Social Sciences.
- 1.3 Projection of population- Types and Importance
- 1.4 Trends in population growth: Developed vs. Underdeveloped countries

**Unit 2. Sources of Demographic Data in India: 16 Hours**

- 2.1 Census- Mechanism, Merits and Demerits
- 2.2 Concept of NFHS (National Family Health Survey)
- 2.3 Civil Registration System - Merits and Demerits.
- 2.4 Demographic Surveys - Merits and Demerits.

**Unit 3. Theories of Population: 16 Hours**

- 3.1 Malthusian Theory
- 3.2 Optimum Population Theory
- 3.3 Theory of Demographic Transition.
- 3.4 Boserup's Theory of Population

#### **Unit 4. Techniques of Analysis:**

**16 Hours**

- 4.1 Concepts of Birth Rate and Death Rate
  - 4.2 Types of Birth Rate and Death Rate: Crude Birth and Death Rates, Age Specific Birth and Death Rates, Standardized Birth and Death Rates.
  - 4.3 Study of Fertility: Total Fertility Rate. Gross Reproduction Rate, Net Reproduction Rate.
  - 4.4 Factor Affecting on the Fertility Rate
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#### **List of Reference Books:**

01. India's Population Problems: Agrawal S.N. & Sinha U.P.
02. Principles of population studies – Bhende Asha, A. Kanitkar Tara
03. Demography – Jhingan, Bhatt & Desai.
04. Population Policy in India- Gandolra & NarayanDas.
05. Population Settlement Development and planning. – Lal K.M.
06. Fundamentals of Demography – Han. Raj.
07. Techniques of Demographic Analysis.- Pathak K. B.& Ram F.
08. Demography- Ptel R.Lox.
09. A Text Basic Demography- ShrivastavaO.S.
10. Census of India- Govt. of India-Reports
11. Principles of population studies.-Mrs. Bhonde andKantkar.
12. Population Projections and their Accuracy- AgrawalU.D.
13. Fertility in India – Gulati S.C.
14. लोकसंख्याशास्त्र – अहिरराव व इतर
15. लोकसंख्या – सौ. कानिटकर तारा व सौ. सुमती कुलकर्णी
16. लोकसंख्याशास्त्र – भोसले, काटे, दामजी
17. जनसंख्याशास्त्र – हुंडेकर, शहा, कदम
18. भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था – भोसले, काटे, दामजी

Paper No. VI  
**DEMOGRAPHY IN INDIA**  
Semester –IV

<b>Unit 1.Characterstics of Population in India Since 1951:</b>	<b>16 Hours</b>
1.1 Characteristics of Population in India	
1.2 Size and Growth of Population	
1.3 Causes of Rapid Growth in Population in India	
1.4 Concept of Demographic Dividend	
<b>Unit 2. Migration and Urbanization in India:</b>	<b>16 Hours</b>
2.1 Meaning and Nature of Migration, Types of Migration	
2.2 Causes of Migration, Effects of Migration	
2.3 Meaning of urbanization and Trends of urbanization in India	
2.4 Problems of urbanization in India	
<b>Unit 3. Population control measures in India</b>	<b>16 Hours</b>
3.1 Family Welfare	
3.2 Education and Population Control	
3.3 Women’s Autonomy and Population Control	
3.4 Socio-economic Measures for Population Control	
<b>Unit 4. Population Policy in India:</b>	<b>16 Hours</b>
4.1 Population, Health, Poverty and Environment Linkages in India.	
4.2 Evolution of Population Policy in India During Planning Period	
4.3 Women Empowerment: Factors Determining Empowerment of Women In India	
4.4 National Population Policy (2000)	



## List of Reference Books:

01. India's Population Problems: Agrawal S.N. & Sinha U.P.
02. Principles of population studies – Bhende Asha, A. Kanitkar Tara
03. Demography – Jhingan, Bhatt & Desai.
04. Population Policy in India- Gandolra & Narayan Das.
05. Population Settlement Development and planning. – Lal K.M.
06. Fundamentals of Demography – Han. Raj.
07. Techniques of Demographic Analysis.- Pathak K. B.& Ram F.
08. Demography- Ptel R. Lox.
09. A Text Basic Demography- Shrivastava O.S.
10. Census of India- Govt. of India-Reports
11. Principles of population studies.-Mrs. Bhonde and Kantkar.
12. Population Projections and their Accuracy- Agrawal U.D.
13. Fertility in India – Gulati S.C.
14. लोकसंख्याशास्त्र – अहिरराव व इतर
15. लोकसंख्या – सौ. कानिटकर तारा व सौ. सुमती कुलकर्णी
16. लोकसंख्याशास्त्र – भोसले, काटे, दामजी
17. जनसंख्याशास्त्र – हुंडेकर, शहा, कदम
18. भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था – भोसले, काटे, दामजी

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR**

**B.A. Part II, ECONOMICS (CBCS)  
Semester Pattern Syllabus  
(To be introduced from June 2023)**

Preamble and Objectives:

This paper is an interdisciplinary paper in economics introduced at BA Part II. This paper has divided into two parts as Semester III and Semester IV having three units for each semester. The prime objectives of introducing this paper at BA part II are as follows–

1. To acquaint the students with cooperative principles.
  2. To make the students familiar with features, importance and benefits of cooperation.
  3. To highlight the role of cooperative movement in the development of economy, especially rural economy.
  4. To enable students to evaluate cooperative movement in India.
  5. To introduce cooperative movement in Maharashtra.
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**Co-operation (I D S)  
Semester-III**

**Unit: 1. Introduction to Co-operation: 20 Hours**

- 1.1 Meaning and Definitions of Co-operation.
- 1.2 Origin of Co-operation in World
- 1.3 Origin of Co-operation in India
- 1.4 Manchester Principles of Co-operation.

**Unit: 2. Features & Benefits of Co-operation: 20 Hours**

- 2.1 Features of Co-operation.
- 2.2 Benefits of Co-operation.
- 2.3 Role of Co-operation in Rural Development
- 2.4 Role of Government in the Development of Co-operative Movement in India.

**Unit: 3. Co-operative Movement in India: 24 Hours**

- 3.1 Evaluation of Co-operative Movement in India.
- 3.2 Impact of Globalization on Indian Co-operative Movement.
- 3.3 Recommendations of Vaidyanathan Committee.
- 3.4 Future of Co-operative Movement in India

**List of Reference Books:**

01. Principles Problems and Practice of Co-operation- Hagela T.N.
02. Theory, History and Practice of Co-operation ---Bedi R.D.
03. Co-operation in India -- Mamoria-Saksena.
04. Co-operative Sector in India---- Sami Uddin—Mahfoozur Rahman.
05. Co-operatives in New Million----- R. Salvaraju.
06. The Theory if Co-operation -----V. Sharda.
07. Co-operation in India ----- Mathur B.S.
08. Recent Trends in the Co-operative Movement in India---- Tyagi R.B.
09. Law and management of co-operatives-Trivedi, B.B.
10. सहकार – शहा, दामजी
11. सहकाराचा विकास – शहा, दामजी
12. सहकार – भोसले, काटे
13. सहकार : तत्वे आणि व्यवहार – रायखेलकर, डांगे
14. सहकार : तत्वे, व्यवहार आणि व्यवस्थापन – गो. स. कामत
15. सहकाराची मूलतत्वे – प्र. रा. कुलकर्णी

**Co-operation (I D S)**  
**Semester-IV**

**Unit:1. Role of National Agencies in the Development of Co-operative Movement: 20 Hours**

- 1.1 National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development.
- 1.2 National Co-operative Development Corporation.
- 1.3 National Co-operative Union of India.
- 1.4 National Cooperative Marketing Federation

**Unit: 2.Credit & Non-Credit Co-operatives in India: 20 Hours**

- 2.1 Credit Co-operatives in India : Structure, Types, Problems
- 2.2 Sugar Co-operatives.- Problems and Prospects
- 2.3 Marketing Co-operatives.- Problems and Prospects
- 2.4 Dairy Co-operatives.- Problems and Prospects

**Unit: 3. Co-operative Movement in Maharashtra. 24 Hours**

- 3.1 Progress of Co-operative Movement in Maharashtra.
  - 3.2 Problems of Co-operative Movement in Maharashtra
  - 3.3 Maharashtra Co-operative Societies Act 1960: Registration Membership, Annual General Meeting, Maintenance of Account and Audit.
  - 3.4 Broad Features of Maharashtra Co-operative Societies Act, 1960.
-

### **List of Reference Books:**

01. Principles Problems and Practice of Co-operation- Hagela T.N.
02. Theory, History and Practice of Co-operation ---Bedi R.D.
03. Co-operation in India -- Mamoria-Saksena.
04. Co-operative Sector in India---- Sami Uddin—Mahfoozur Rahman.
05. Co-operatives in New Million----- R. Salvaraju.
06. The Theory of Co-operation-----V. Sharda.
07. Co-operation in India ----- Mathur B.S.
08. Recent Trends in the Co-operative Movement in India---- Tyagi R.B.
09. Law and management of co-operatives-Trivedi,B.B.
10. सहकार – शहा, दामजी
11. सहकाराचा विकास – शहा, दामजी
12. सहकार – भोसले, काटे
13. सहकार : तत्वे आणि व्यवहार – रायखेलकर, डांगे
14. सहकार : तत्वे, व्यवहार आणि व्यवस्थापन – गो. स. कामत
15. सहकाराची मूलतत्वे – प्र. रा. कुलकर्णी

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR**

**B.A. Part II, ECONOMICS (CBCS)  
Semester Pattern Syllabus  
(To be introduced from June 2023)**

**Preamble and Objectives:**

This paper is an interdisciplinary paper in economics introduced at BA Part II. This paper has divided into two parts as Semester III and Semester IV having three units for each semester. The labour is an important and peculiar factor of production. The productivity of labour largely depends upon the working conditions and social security benefits he receives. This paper deals with labour problems and social security measures provided by the Government. The prime objectives of introducing this paper at BA part II are as follows—

1. To introduce labour as a factor of production.
  2. To make the students familiar with labour problems and labour market in India.
  3. To introduce the concept of labour welfare and various agencies involved in labour welfare.
  4. To make the students familiar with various labour legislation in India.
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**Labour Welfare (I D S)  
Semester-III**

**Unit 1.LabourWelfare:**

**20 Hours**

- 1.1 Concept, Definitions & scope of Labour Welfare.
- 1.2 Objectives and Importance of Labour Welfare.
- 1.3 Evolution of Labour Welfare.
- 1.4 Development of Labour Welfare in India.

**Unit 2. Labour Problems:**

**20 Hours**

- 2.1 Meaning & Classification of Labour Problems.
- 2.2 Labour Problems in India.
- 2.3 Problems of Child and Women Labours.
- 2.4 Measures to Solve Labour Problems in India.

**Unit 3. Labour Market:**

**24 Hours**

- 3.1 Concept and Definition of Labour Market
- 3.2 Nature of Labour Market in India, Demand and Supply of Labour,  
Factors Affecting on Demand and Supply of Labour
- 3.3 Characteristic of Labour Market in India
- 3.4 Wage Differential - Meaning, Types & Causes.

**List of Reference Books:**

01. Bhagoliwal T. N.: Economics of Labour and Social Welfare
02. Saxena R. C. : Labour problems and Social Welfare
03. Mamoria C. B. and Doshi S. L.: Labour problems and Social Welfare
04. Mamoria C. B.: Social problems in India.
05. Lester – Labour Economics.
06. डॉ. फडवणीस / डॉ. प्राची देशपांडे – श्रम अर्थशास्त्र
07. देशमुख प्रभाकर – श्रम अर्थशास्त्र
08. नेरकर दिलीप – श्रम अर्थशास्त्र
09. गोखले एस. डी. कामगार कल्याण
10. डॉ. पाटील जे. एफ. व ककडे व्ही. बी.- वेतन सिद्धांत

**Labour Welfare (I D S)**  
**Semester - IV**

**Unit 1. Labour Welfare Agencies:** **20 Hours**

- 1.1 Agencies - Government, Employers, Trade Unions
- 1.2 Labour Efficiency - Meaning, Measurement, Factors Determining Efficiency of Labour.
- 1.3 Impact of New Economic Policy on Labour Welfare.
- 1.4 Role of ILO in Labour Welfare.

**Unit 2.Social Security:** **20 Hours**

- 2.1 Definition, Objectives, Scope.
- 2.2 Social Insurance and Social Assistance.
- 2.3 Beveridge Plan.
- 2.4 Impact of New Economic Policy on Social Security Measures in India.

**Unit 3. Social Security Legislation in India:** **24 Hours**

- 3.1 Workmen's Compensation Act –1923
- 3.2 Employees State Insurance Act – 1948 & Factories Act-1948.
- 3.3 Employees Provident Fund Act –1952
- 3.4 Maternity Benefit Act–1961 & Bonus Act-1965.

**List of Reference Books:**

- 01.Bhagoliwal T. N.: Economics of Labour and Social welfare
- 02.Saxena R. C. :Labour problems and Social Welfare
- 03.Mamoria C. B.and Doshi S. L.: Labour problems and Social Welfare
- 04.Mamoria C. B.:Social problems in India.
- 05.Lester – Labour Economics.
06. डॉ. फडवणीस / डॉ. प्राची देशपांडे – श्रम अर्थशास्त्र
07. देशमुख प्रभाकर – श्रम अर्थशास्त्र
- 08.नेरकर दिलीप – श्रम अर्थशास्त्र
- 09.गोखले एस. डी. कामगार कल्याण
- 10.डॉ. पाटील जे. एफ. व ककडे व्ही. बी.- वेतन सिद्धांत



## **Equivalent Subject for Old Syllabus**

Sr. No.	Name of the Old Paper	Name of the New Paper
1.	Money, Banking and Public Finance (Sem III Paper III)	Money and Banking (Sem III Paper III)
2.	Money, Banking and Public Finance (Sem IV Paper V)	Public Finance (Sem IV Paper V)
3.	Demography (Sem III Paper IV)	Demographic Studies (Sem III Paper IV)
4.	Demography (Sem IV Paper VI)	Demography in India (Sem IV Paper VI)
5.	Co - Operation (I D S)	Co - Operation (I D S)
6.	Labour Welfare (I.D.S.)	Labour Welfare (I.D.S.)

### **Nature of Question Paper**

**Nature of Question Paper for Semester Pattern  
Faculty of Humanities  
(w.e.f. June 2023)**

**Time –2-00 Hours**

**Total Marks – 40 Marks**

**Instruction – (1) All questions are Compulsory.  
(2) Figures to the Rights indicate full marks.**

**Q. 1) Multiple choice questions (Eight) 8 Marks  
(With four alternatives)**

**Q. 2) Write short Answer of the following 12 Marks  
(Any four out of six)**

**Q. 3) Answer any one long type question of the following 10 Marks**

**A**

**OR**

**B**

**Q. 4) Long answer type question 10 Marks**