

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR**



Name of the Faculty : Faculty of Humanities

Syllabus : History

Name of the Course : M.A.II (CBCS)

With effect from : June, 2021

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021

1. Preamble: History is an important subject which is useful to understand the developments in our country as well as in other parts of world. It is essential for every citizen to have knowledge about culture, society, economy and political developments in his/her own country. We have framed this syllabus with a view to acquainting the students with history and culture of our country as well as the developments in other important countries of the world. The syllabus has been framed with a view to understand recent trends in history and interdisciplinary subjects along with the introduction of semester and credit system.

2. Objectives of the Course:

1. Students shall be able to demonstrate thinking skills by analyzing, synthesizing and evaluating historical information from multiple sources.
2. The syllabus is aimed to create a comprehensive understanding to history, which will help to students to prepare for competitive examinations such as NET,SET and MPSC and UPSC examinations.
3. Students will employ a full range to techniques and methods used to gain historical knowledge.
4. Some papers have been prepared with a view to acquainting students with the Thoughts of Mahatma Phule and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar, History of Maharashtra and the History of Marathas, which are important areas of research.
5. Students shall be able to the methodology of historical research. They will learn the basics of historical research and its presentation. They will also have a clear understanding of the nature of the evidence collected from primary and secondary sources. Moreover, the research students will understand the use of digital technologies in historical research and presentation.

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVII
HOLKAR SOLAPUR
UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II,
History Choice Based
Credit System
M.A.II History – 2021**

Outcomes of the course :-

- 1) Grasp the details about different sources and various trends in Maratha History.
- 2) Identify the Agrarian system and Maratha policy under Maratha.
- 3) Grasp the details of Traditional Industries social Institutions and Bhakti movement during Maratha period.
- 4) Identify the reforms movements in Maharashtra.
- 5) Understand about the Development of Modern Maharashtra.
- 6) Know the relationship of history with its allied disciplines.
- 7) Understand about the Research process in Historical research.
- 8) Understand the issues in representing women in history.
- 9) Analyse and compare the customary and legal status of women in Ancient, Medieval and colonial India.

- 10) Understand and Explain the causes and course of the Russian Revolution.
- 11) Explain the rise of USSR as a world power
- 12) Identify the strategies of British for Imperial control.
- 13) Grasp the details of freedom movement under the Mahatma Gandhi's leadership
- 14) Understand various phases of the national movement.
- 15) Grasp the details thoughts of Mahatma phule and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar.

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part- II History
Choice Based Credit System
W. e. f. June 2021
Semester- III

SEMESTER III	CODE	TITLE OF THE PAPER	SEMESTER EXAM.			L	T	P	Total Credits
			Theory y	IA	Total				
SUBJECT		Hard Core Compulsory Papers							
HCT	3.1	Maratha History (1600 A.D. – 1818 A.D.) (Polity and Economy)	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
HCT	3.2	Modern Maharashtra (1818 A.D. – 1990 A.D.)	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
HCT	3.3	Research Methodology	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
		DSE (Discipline Specific Elective) -A - Optional (Any One):-							
DSE	3.1	Women In Indian History	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
DSE	3.2	The Thoughts Of Mahatma Phule And Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar (Mahatma Phule)	80	20	100		1	0	5
		Genesis Elective - B - (Any One):-							
GET	3.1	History of India (1858 A. D. - 1964 A. D.)	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
GET	3.2	History OF US.S.R. (1917 A. D.-1977 A. D.)	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
		Total	400	100	500	20	05	00	25

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part- II History
Choice Based Credit System
W. e. f. June 2021
Semester- IV**

SEMESTER IV	CODE	TITLE OF THE PAPER	SEMESTER EXAM.			L	T	P	Total Credits
			Theory	IA	Total				
SUBJECT		Hard Core Compulsory Papers							
HCT	4.1	Maratha History (1600 A.D. – 1818 A.D.) (Social and Cultural)	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
HCT	4.2	Modern Maharashtra (1818 A.D. – 1990 A.D.)	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
HCT	4.3	Dissertation	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
		DSE (Discipline Specific Elective) -A - Optional (Any One)							
DSE	4.1	Women In Indian History	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
DSE	4.2	The Thoughts Of Mahatma Phule And Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar (Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar)	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
		Soft Core - B - Optional (Any One):-							
SCT	4.1	History of India (1858 A. D. - 1964 A. D.)	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
SCT	4.2	History OF US.S.R. (1917 A. D.-1977 A. D.)	80	20	100	4	1	0	5
		Total	400	100	500	20	05	00	25
Add on Course (Semester IV)									
Historical Application in Tourism		Lecture + Project Report work	Credits	Marks	UA		CA		
		80	4	100	80	32	20	08	
<p>1) Apart from the above course, the students can choose Swayam / Mooc / NPTL course as Add on course. 2) The Student can choose the course as Add on course started by the skill development centre of the University.</p>									

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021**

Semester – III

➤ **Hard Core Compulsory Papers:-**

HCT-Paper –3.1 – Maratha History (1600 A.D. – 1818 A.D.)
(Polity and Economy)

HCT-Paper –3.2 – Modern Maharashtra (1818 A. D. –1990 A. D.)

HCT-Paper – 3.3 – Research Methodology

➤ **(Discipline Specific Elective) -A- Optional (Any One):-**

DSE- Paper – 3.1 –Women in Indian History

DSE- Paper – 3.2 - The Thoughts of Mahatma Phule and
Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar (Mahatma Phule).

➤ **Genesis Elective - B - Optional (Any One):-**

GET - Paper – 3.1 – History of India (1858 A. D. – 1964 A. D.)

GET - Paper – 3.2 – History OF US.S.R. (1917 A. D.-1977 A. D.)

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021**

Semester – IV

➤ **Hard Core Compulsory Papers:-**

HCT-Paper –4.1 – Maratha History (1600 A.D. – 1818 A.D.)
(Social and cultural)

HCT-Paper – 4.2 – Modern Maharashtra (1818 A. D. –1990 A. D.)

HCT-Paper – 4.3 – Dissertation

➤ **(Discipline Specific Elective) -A- Optional (Any One):-**

DSE- Paper – 4.1 –Women in Indian History

DSE- Paper – 4.2 - The Thoughts of Mahatma Phule and
Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar (Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar).

➤ **Soft Core - B - Optional (Any One):-**

SCT - Paper – 4.1 – History of India (1858 A. D. – 1964 A. D.)

SCT - Paper – 4.2 – History OF US.S.R. (1917 A. D.-1977 A. D.)

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System

w. e. f. June 2021

HCT-Paper –3.1 – Maratha History (1600 A.D. – 1818 A.D.)
(Polity and Economy)

SEMESTER – III

Unit– I Sources and Historiography

- a) Sources : Literary, Foreign, Archival and Miscellaneous
- b) Different Approaches in Maratha History

Unit–II Maratha Polity

- a) Kingship
- b) Transfer to Power : Chhatrapati, Peshwa and Karbhari
- c) Maratha Confederacy
- d) Administration : Civil, Military and Judicial

Unit– III Agrarian System

- a) Kinds of Land
- b) Land Survey and Assessment
- c) Crops and Irrigation
- d) Land Revenue and Officials
- e) Famine

Unit– IV Industry, Trade and commerce

- a) Major and Minor Industries
- b) Trade routes and commercial centers
- c) Currency and Banking

List of Reference Books

- 1) Kulkarni A. R., Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji, Deshmukh & Comp., Pune, 1969.
- 2) Kulkarni A. R., Medieval Maratha Country, New Delhi, 1996.
- 3) Fukazawa, H., The Medieval Deccan, Oxford, Bombay, 1991.
- 4) Desai, S. V., Social Life in Maharashtra under the Peshwas, Popular, Bombay, 1980.
- 5) Mahajan, T.T., Industry Trade and Commerce during Peshwa Period, Pointer Publisher, Jaipur, 1989.
- 6) Kadam, V.S., Maratha Confederacy, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1993.
- 7) Chitnis, K. N., Socio-Economic Aspects of Medieval India, R.K. Chitnis, Poona, 1979.
- 8) Ranade, M.G., Rise of Maratha Power and Other Essays, Bombay University of Bombay, 1961.
- 9) Dr. Balkrishna, Shivaji The Great, Vol.IV., Balkrishna, Kolhapur, 1940, D.B. Taraporevala, 1932, Kitab Mahal, Bombay, 1932, Arya Book Depot., Kolhapur, 1946.
- 10) Andre Wink, Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and Politics under the Eighteenth Century Maratha Swarajya, Cambridge, 1986.

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021

HCT-Paper –4.1 – Maratha History (1600 A.D.–1818 A.D.)
(Social and Cultural)

SEMESTER – IV

Unit– I Marathas and Marathi Language

- a) Origin and characteristics
- b) Growth of Marathi language
- c) Development of Marathi Literary

Unit– II Social Institutions

- a) Caste, Untouchability and Slavery
- b) Position of Women
- c) Balutedar and Watandar

Unit– III Bhakti Movement

- a) Bhakti culture in Maharashtra
- b) Work of Marathi Saints
- c) Maharashtra Dharma – Concept, Rise and Spread

Unit– IV Art in Maratha Period

- a) Maratha Architecture
- b) Maratha Music
- c) Maratha Paintings

List of Reference Books

- 1) Kulkarni A. R., Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji, Deshmukh & Comp., Pune, 1969.
- 2) Kulkarni A. R., Medieval Maratha Country, New Delhi, 1996.
- 3) Fukazawa, H., The Medieval Deccan, Oxford, Bombay, 1991.
- 4) Desai, S.V., Social Life in Maharashtra under the Peshwas, Popular, Bombay, 1980.
- 5) Mahajan, T.T., Industry Trade and Commerce during Peshwa Period, Pointer Publisher, Jaipur, 1989.
- 6) Kadam, V.S., Maratha Confederacy, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1993.
- 7) Chitnis, K.N., Socio-Economic Aspects of Medieval India, R.K. Chitnis, Poona, 1979.
- 8) Ranade, M.G., Rise of Maratha Power and Other Essays, Bombay University of Bombay, 1961.
- 9) Dr. Balkrishna, Shivaji The Great, Vol. IV., Balkrishna, Kolhapur, 1940, D.B. Taraporevala, 1932, Kitab Mahal, Bombay, 1932, Arya Book Depot., Kolhapur, 1946.
- 10) Andre Wink, Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and Politics under the Eighteenth Century Maratha Swarajya, Cambridge, 1986.

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021

HCT-Paper – 3.2. Modern Maharashtra (1818 A.D. – 1990 A.D.)

SEMESTER – III

Unit– I British Administration

- a) Reconstruction of British Administration
- b) Policy of Elphinst one
- c) New Administrative and function
- d) Land Revenue system- Rayatwari and Mahalwari

Unit– II Uprising in the 19th Century at Maharashtra

- a) Ramoshi, Koli and Bhils
- b) Outbreak of 1857 and Maharashtra- Satara, Kolhapur Peth , Nashik, Nagpur, Sawantwadi, Mumbai,etc.

Unit– III Reform Movements

- a) Emancipation of women
- b) Backward caste Movements
- c) Non Brahmin Movements
- d) Leftist Movements

Unit– IV Awakening of Maharashtra

- a) Economic Awareness- Mahatma Phule, Dadabhai Nauroji, Justice M.G. Ranade, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar.
- b) Farmer Movements
- c) Labor Movements

List of Reference Books

- 1) Kumar Ravindra, Western India in the 19th Century, London, 1968.
- 2) Ballhatchet K., Social Policy and Social Changes in Western India, (1818 – 1830), London, 1957.
- 3) Verma Sushama, Mount Stuart Elphinstone in Maharashtra (1811–1827) K. P. Begchi and Company, 1981.
- 4) Baden – Powell B. B., Land Systems of the British, 3 Vols., Oxford, 1892.
- 5) Desai S. V., Social Life in Maharashtra under the Peshwa, Bombay, 1980.
- 6) Frankel Fracine and Rao M. S. A., Dominance and State Power in Modern India: Decline of a Social Order, Vol. II, Delhi, 1989 – 1990.
- 7) Gore M. S., Non-Brahmin Movement in Maharashtra, New Delhi, 1989.
- 8) Gordon Johnson, Provincial Politics and Indian Nationalism : Bombay and the Indian National Congress, 1880 – 1915, Cambridge, 1973.
- 9) Masselos James C., Towards Nationalism : Group Affiliations and Politics of Public of Public Associations in 19th Century, Western India, Bombay, 1974.
- 10) Rosalind O’Hanlon, Caste, Conflict and Ideology : Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Protest in 19th Century, Western India, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- 11) Christine Dobbin, Urban Leadership in Western India : Politics and Communities in Bombay City 1840 – 1885, Oxford University Press, 1972.
- 12) Phadke Y. D., Women in Maharashtra, Maharashtra Information Centre, Government of Maharashtra, New Delhi, 1989.
- 13) Israel, Milton and Wagle N. K. (Eds.), Religion and Society in Maharashtra, Toronto, 1987.
- 14) Kulkarni A. R. and Wagle N. K. (Eds.), Region, Nationality and Religion, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 1999.
- 15) Wagle N. K. (Ed.), Writers, Editors and Reformers: Social and Political Transformation of Maharashtra, Manohar, New Delhi, 1999.
- 16) Sunthankar, B. R., 19th Century History of Maharashtra, Vol. I (1818 – 1857), Shubhada Saraswal, Pune, 1988.
- 17) Sirsikar, V. M., Politics of Maharashtra.
- 18) Omvedt Gail M., Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society, Scientific Socialist Education Trust, Bombay, 1976.
- 19) Bhosale Arun, Chousalkar Ashok and Tarodi Lakshminarayan (Eds.), Freedom Movement in Princely States of Maharashtra, Shivaji University, Kolhapur, 2001.
- 20) Rodrigues Livi, Rural Political Protest in Western India, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1998.

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021**

HCT-Paper – 4.2. Modern Maharashtra (1818 A.D. – 1990 A.D.)

SEMESTER – IV

Unit– I Formation of Present Maharashtra State

Unit– II Agrarian System of Maharashtra

- a) Agricultural development
- b) Government Famine Policy
- c) Agricultural development of Banking System.

Unit– III Economic Development

- a) Industries
- b) Trades
- c) Communication and Transportation System

Unit– IV Maharashtra during- 1961 to1990

- a) Education and Technology
- b) Village Industry and Co-operative Movement
- c) Political Development

List of Reference Books

- 1) Kumar Ravindra, Western India in the 19th Century, London,1968.
- 2) BallhatchetK.,Social Policy and Social Changes in Western India,(1818 – 1830), London, 1957.
- 3) Verma Sushama, Mountstuart Elphinstone in Maharashtra(1811–1827) K. P. Begchi and Company, 1981.
- 4) Baden – Powell B. B., Land Systems of the British, 3 Vols., Oxford,1892.
- 5) Desai S. V., Social Life in Maharashtra under the Peshwa, Bombay,1980.
- 6) Frankel Fracine and Rao M. S. A., Dominance and State Power in Modern India: Decline of a Social Order, Vol. II, Delhi, 1989 –1990.
- 7) Gore M. S., Non-Brahmin Movement in Maharashtra, New Delhi,1989.
- 8) Gordon Johnson, Provincial Politics and Indian Nationalism : Bombay and the Indian National Congress, 1880 – 1915, Cambridge,1973.
- 9) Masselos James C., Towards Nationalism : Group Affiliations and Politics of Public of Public Associations in 19th Century, Western India, Bombay,1974.
- 10) Rosalind O’Hanlon, Caste, Conflict and Ideology : Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Protest in19th Century, Western India, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- 11) Christine Dobbin, Urban Leadership in Western India : Politics and Communities in Bombay City 1840 – 1885, Oxford University Press,1972.
- 12) Phadke Y. D., Women in Maharashtra, Maharashtra Information Centre, Government of Maharashtra, New Delhi,1989.
- 13) Israel, Milton and Wagle N. K. (Eds.), Religion and Society in Maharashtra, Toronto,1987.
- 14) Kulkarni A. R. and Wagle N. K. (Eds.), Region, Nationality and Religion, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai,1999.
- 15) Wagle N. K. (Ed.), Writers, Editors and Reformers : Social and Political Transformation of Maharashtra, Manohar, New Delhi,1999.
- 16) Sunthankar, B. R., 19th Century History of Maharashtra, Vol. I (1818 – 1857), Shubhada Saraswal, Pune,1988.
- 17) Sirsikar, V. M., Politics of Maharashtra.
- 18) Omvedt Gail M., Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society, Scientific Socialist Education Trust, Bombay,1976.
- 19) Bhosale Arun, Chousalkar Ashok and Tarodi Lakshminarayan (Eds.), Freedom Movement in Princely States of Maharashtra, Shivaji University, Kolhapur,2001.
- 20) Rodrigues Livi, Rural Political Protest in Western India, Oxford UniversityPress,Delhi,1998

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021

HCT 3.3 Research Methodology (Compulsory Paper)

Semester-III

Unit -1 Research Methodology

- A) Meaning and Objectives of Research Methodology.
- B) Types of Research
- C) Significance of research

Unit -2 Nature of Historical Sources, Data Collection and analysis.

- A) Types of Sources- Primary, Secondary and oral.
- B) Analysis of sources- External and Internal criticism
- C) Collection of data- Archives, Library, Government sources, E-sources, Media-
Newspapers, Magazines, Radio, TV, Internet.

Unit-3 Research Process in History

- A) Formulation of problems and selection of Research topic.
- B) Formulation of objectives and Hypothesis.
- C) Data collection and analysis.
- D) Examination of documents and interpretation.
- E) Report writing and preparation of foot notes, Bibliography, Reference, Observation
and Indexing

Unit-4 Report Writing

- A) Objectives of Report writing.
- B) Steps of Report Writing
- C) Essentials of Ideal Report.

List of Reference Book

- 1) Baily K.D., Methods of Social Research, Free press, New York,1982.
- 2) Bose Pradip Kumar, Research Methodology, New Delhi, ICSSR,1995.
- 3) Kothari C.R., Research Methodology, Vikas publishing house, New Delhi,2010.
- 4) Ackoft R.L., The Design of Social Research,1960-61.
- 5) Max Webar, The Methodology of Social Sciences, Glanko,1949.
- 6) B. Shaikh Ali, History, Its Theory and Method.
- 7) Agrawal, Important Guidelines on Research Methodology.
- 8) Puch Keith, The Introduction to social Research, London, Sage,1986.
- 9) आगलावेप्रदीप, संशोधन पद्धती शात्र व तंत्रे, विद्याप्रकाशन, नागपूर२०००.
- 10) देवप्रभाकर, इतिहास एक शास्त्र, कल्पना प्रकाशन, नांदेड,२००२.
- 11) कोठेकर शांता, इतिहास तंत्र आणि तत्त्वज्ञान, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर,२००५
- 12) बोधनकर सुधीर व इतर, सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर,२०१४
- 13)नाडगौंडे गुरुनाथ, सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती, फडके प्रकाशन कोल्हापूर,२००९.
- 14) भांडारकरपु. ल. सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती, दत्तसंन प्रकाशन, नागपूर१९७६.

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021**

HCT-4.3 Dissertation- (Compulsory paper)

Semester- IV

**All the students should prepare the project Report/Dissertation only
one of the following areas with the consideration of research supervisor
at the P.G. center**

NB: Research should be based on Primary/ Secondary data.

1. Ancient History
2. Medieval History
3. Modern History
4. World History
5. Local History
6. Subaltern History
7. Gender Issues
8. Issues in Human Rights
9. Environmental/ Sustainable Development
10. Any related topic to History

List of Reference Book

- 1) Baily K.D., Methods of Social Research, Free press, New York,1982.
- 2) Bose Pradip Kumar, Research Methodology, New Delhi, ICSSR,1995.
- 3) Kothari C.R., Research Methodology, Vikas publishing house, New Delhi,2010.
- 4) Ackoft R.L., The Design of Social Research,1960-61.
- 5) Max Webar, The Methodology of Social Sciences, Glanko,1949.
- 6) B. Shaikh Ali, History, Its Theory and Method.
- 7) Agrawal, Important Guidelines on Research Methodology.
- 8) Puch Keith, The Introduction to social Research, London, Sage,1986.

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021

SCT- Paper – 3.1 –Women in Indian History

SEMESTER – III

Unit – I Sources:

- a) Archival : Government Files, Official Reports, Private Papers
- b) Non Archival : Sacred, Non-sacred Texts, Epigraphy, Diaries, Memoirs, Autobiographies, Fiction, Songs, Folklore, Photographs, Paintings and Oral History

Unit – II Feminism

- a) Definition
- b) Origin and Evolution
- c) Survey of Approaches
 - i) Liberal ii) Marxist iii)Radical iv) Post Modern

Unit– III Religion and Women

- a) Brahminical Tradition
- b) Jainism
- c) Buddhism
- d) Islam
- e) Sikhism
- f) Christianity

Unit–IV Customary and Legal Status

- a) Ancient India
- b) Medieval India
- c) Colonial India
- d) Post-Independence
- e) Tribal Society

List of ReferenceBooks

- 1) Altekar A. S., Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Motilal Banarasidas Publication, New Delhi,1959.
- 2) B. Asisha Lemu, Fatima Heeren, Women in Islam, 1977(Aligarh).
- 3) Bagachi Jasodhara, Indian Women, Sangam Book, Hudrabad,1977.
- 4) C. Swarajya Laxmi, Women at Work, Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999.
- 5) Dr. Odeyar S. B., The Role of Marathi Women in the struggler for India's Freedom Unpublished Thesis, Shivaji University,1989.
- 6) Dr. N. Sarswati Nanaiah, The Position of Women during Vijay Nagar Period, Mysore,1992.
- 7) Geraldine Forbes, Women in Modern India, Cambridge University Press,1998.
- 8) M. d. Renavikar, Women and Religion.
- 9) Mukharjee I/a., Social Status of North Indian Women.
- 10) Muyundr R. C., Bharatiya Vidhya Bhavan, Bombay, Vol. – VI, VIII,IX.
- 11) Muniza Rafia Khan, Social – Legal Status of Muslim Women,1993.
- 12) Nagar Usha, Education of Girls in India, New Delhi,2000.
- 13) Raj Kumar (Ed.), Women and Law, New Delhi,2000.
- 14) Sangavi Kumkum Vaid Sudesh, Women and Culture, Mumbai,1994.
- 15) Sarkar J. N., Studies in Mughal India, Calcutta,1919.
- 16) Shaha A. M., B. S. Baviskar, E. A., Ramaswary (Ed.), Women in India Society, 1996.
- 17) Sushila Agrawal (Ed.), Status of Women, Jaipur,1988.
- 18) Swami Madhavandana & Mujundar R. C., Great Women in India, Kolkatta,1953.
- 19) Tambe Anagha, Social History of Maharashtra from Gender and Caste, Pune,1998.
- 20) Tarali Baig, Women of India, Delhi,1990.

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021**

SCT- Paper – 4.1 –Women in Indian History

SEMESTER – IV

- Unit– I Women and Work:**
- a) Household
 - b) Agriculture
 - c) Industry, Formal and Informal Sectors
 - d) Profession
 - e) Wages
 - f) Property Right
- Unit– II Education and Women**
- a) Ancient India
 - b) Medieval India
 - c) Colonial India
 - d) Post-Independence
- Unit– III Women’s Participation in Freedom Movement and Politics**
- a) Gandhian Satyagraha
 - b) Revolutionary Movements
 - c) Peasant and Workers Movements
 - d) State Legislatures and Parliament
 - e) Dalit Movements
- Unit– IV Women’s Social Organization**
- a) Colonial – Local, Provincial, National
 - b) Post-Independence

List of Reference Books

- 1) Altekar A. S., Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Motilal Banarasidas Publication, New Delhi, 1959.
- 2) B. Asisha Lemu, Fatima Heeren, Women in Islam, 1977 (Aligarh).
- 3) Bagachi Jasodhara, Indian Women, Sangam Book, Hyderabad, 1977.
- 4) C. Swarajya Laxmi, Women at Work, Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999.
- 5) Dr. Odeyar S. B., The Role of Marathi Women in the struggle for India's Freedom Unpublished Thesis, Shivaji University, 1989.
- 6) Dr. N. Sarswati Nanaiah, The Position of Women during Vijay Nagar Period, Mysore, 1992.
- 7) Geraldine Forbes, Women in Modern India, Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- 8) M. d. Renavikar, Women and Religion.
- 9) Mukharjee I/a., Social Status of North Indian Women.
- 10) M. Yundr R. C., Bharatiya Vidhya Bhavan, Bombay, Vol. – VI, VIII, IX.
- 11) Muniza Rafia Khan, Social – Legal Status of Muslim Women, 1993.
- 12) Nagar Usha, Education of Girls in India, New Delhi, 2000.
- 13) Raj Kumar (Ed.), Women and Law, New Delhi, 2000.
- 14) Sangavi Kumkum Vaid Sudesh, Women and Culture, Mumbai, 1994.
- 15) Sarkar J. N., Studies in Mughal India, Calcutta, 1919.
- 16) Shaha A. M., B. S. Baviskar, E. A., Ramaswamy (Ed.), Women in India Society, 1996.
- 17) Sushila Agrawal (Ed.), Status of Women, Jaipur, 1988.
- 18) Swami Madhavandana & Mujundar R. C., Great Women in India, Kolkatta, 1953.
- 19) Tambe Anagha, Social History of Maharashtra from Gender and Cast, Pune, 1998.
- 20) Tarali Baig, Women of India, Delhi,

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021

SCT- Paper – 3.2 The Thoughts Of Mahatma Phule and
Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar
(Mahatma Phule)

SEMESTER – III

Unit– I Educational Thoughts of Mahatma Phule

- a) Traditional Education System
- b) Education in Bombay Presidency
- c) Education and Social Change

Unit– II Religious Thoughts of Mahatma Phule

- a) Religious condition at the eve of 19th Century
- b) Formation of Satyashodhak Samaj and its activities
- c) Religious Philosophy

Unit– III Social Thoughts of Mahatma Phule

- a) Social condition in 19th Century
- b) Caste System
- c) Condition of Women

Unit– IV Economic Thoughts of Mahatma Phule

- a) Colonial Economy
- b) Structure and Policies
- c) Economic Impact of British Policies

List of Reference Books

1. Dr.B.R.Ambedkar, Annihilation of Caste, Writing & Speeches.
2. Ghurye G.J.,Caste & RaceinIndia.
- 3 Gail Omveht, Cultural Revoltin Colonial Socie)
- 4 पाटीलशरद. दासशूद्रांचीगुलामगि
- 5 नरकेहरी, महात्माफुले: शोधाच्यानव्यावाटा .
- 6 फडकेय.दि. : आंबेडकरीचळवळ.
- 7साळुंखेआ. ह. : वैदिक धर्म सूत्रे आणि बहुजनांची गुलामगिरी.
- 8फडकेय.दि. : विसाव्या शतकातील महाराष्ट्र खंड १ते८.
- 9चव्हाण दिलीप : डॉ. आंबेडकर आणि भारतीय शिक्षणातील जाती संघर्ष .
- 10आंबेडकर बी. आर. : भारताचे संविधान .
- 11 आंबेडकर बी. आर. : बुद्ध आणि त्याचा धम्म.
- 12 आंबेडकर बी. आर. : प्राचीन भारतीय व्यापार .
- 13 फडकेय.दि. : (संपादन) महात्मा फुले समग्रवाड: मय .
- 14कीर धनंजय, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर.
- 15 खैरमोडे चांगदेव, डॉ. भीमराव रामजी आंबेडकर खंड१ते१२
- 16 मुनवसंत, हरीनरके (संपादक) डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर यांचे लेखन आणि भाषणे

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021**

**SCT- Paper – 4.2 The Thoughts Of Mahatma Phule and
Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar
(Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar)**

SEMESTER – IV

- Unit– I Educational Thoughts of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar**
- a) Caste and Education
 - b) Educational Reforms in India under Colonialism and the issue of Dalit Education
 - c) Early Activities of Dalit Education V. R. Shinde, Shahu Maharaj
- Unit– II Social Thoughts of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar**
- a) Social basis of Untouchability
 - b) Understanding Caste and Class
 - c) Law and Social Change
- Unit– III Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar’s Historiography**
- a) Situating Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar’s Historiography
 - b) Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar’s Historical Method
 - c) Method of Social History
- Unit– IV Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar’s struggle for Women’s emancipation**
- a) Women and Social History of India
 - b) Women’s Reforms : Social and Economic issues
 - c) Economic impact of British Policies

List of Reference Books

3. Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, Annihilation of Caste, Writing & Speeches.
4. Ghurye G.J., Caste & Race in India.
- 3 Gail Omveht, Cultural Revolt in Colonial Society)
- 4 पाटील शरद. दास शूद्रांची गुलामगिरी.
- 5 नरकेहरी, महात्मा फुले: शोधाच्या नव्या वाटा .
- 6 फडकेय.दि. : आंबेडकरी चळवळ.
- 7 साळुंखे आ. ह. : वैदिक धर्म सूत्रे आणि बहुजनांची गुलामगिरी.
- 8 फडकेय.दि. : विसाव्या शतकातील महाराष्ट्र खंड १ ते ८.
- 9 चव्हाण दिलीप : डॉ. आंबेडकर आणि भारतीय शिक्षणातील जाती संघर्ष .
- 10 आंबेडकर बी. आर. : भारताचे संविधान .
- 11 आंबेडकर बी. आर. : बुद्ध आणि त्याचा धम्म.
- 12 आंबेडकर बी. आर. : प्राचीन भारतीय व्यापार .
- 13 फडकेय.दि. : (संपादन) महात्मा फुले समग्र वाङ्मय .
- 14 कीर धनंजय, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर.
- 15 खैरमोडे चांगदेव, डॉ. भीमराव रामजी आंबेडकर खंड १ ते १२
- 16 मुनवसंत, हरीनरके (संपादक) डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर यांचे लेखन आणि भाषणे .

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021

**GET - Paper – 3.1 History of India (1858 A. D. – 1964
A. D.)**

SEMESTER – III

Unit– I Strategies of Imperial Control

- a) British Government and its control over, Indian Administration – Central, Provincial & District.
- b) India and its Neighbors – Afghanistan, Tibet, Nepal, Burma, Persia and the Persian Gulf.

Unit– II Economic Impact of British Rule

- a) Social and Economic origins of commercialization and effects.
- b) Agricultural output.
- c) Rise of Modern Industry and Capitalist Class, State and Industrial Growth.
- d) Trends in Population and National Income.

Unit – III Society in Pre Independence Era

- a) Social Composition : Ethnic Groups – Tribes Class and Community
- b) Colonial Intervention and Social Changes – Reforms Movements, Modern Education, Rise of Middle Classes and Caste Movements.
- c) Women : Status, Property Rights, Reform Legislation and Political Participation

Unit – IV Rise of Indian Nationalism

- a) Origin and Growth of National Consciousness
- b) Formation of Indian National Congress and Moderate Policy
- c) Extremist era and Lokmanya Tilak

List of Reference Books

- 1) Robart P. E. : History of British India(Oxford).
- 2) Bhattacharya Dhiraja : A Concise History of the Modern Economic, 1750- 1950, New Delhi,1979.
- 3) Narayan Brij : Economic Life in India, Delhi,1923.
- 4) Datta K. K. : A Survey of Socio-economic Condition in India.
- 5) Sarakar Sumit : Modern India,1885-1947.
- 6) Chandra Bipan : Ideologies and Politics in Modern India.
- 7) Mujumadar R. C. (Ed.) : History of Indian Freedom Struggle, Bhartiya Vidyabhavan Series, Vol. XI, Mumbai.
- 8) Singh G. N. : Land Marks in National and Constitutional Development of India, S. Chanda & Company, New Delhi.
- 9) Raychaudhari S. C. : Socio-economic and Cultural History of Modern India, Surjit Pub.1983.
- 10) Sharma S. R. : Making of Modern India.
- 11) Desai A. R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Popular Bombay1960.
- 12) Agrawal R. C. : Constitutional Development of India and National Movement, S. Chandra New Delhi.
- 13) Chandra Bipan & Others : Freedom Struggle New Delhi,1972.
- 14) Chopra P. N., Puri B. N., Das M. N. : A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India.
- 15) Gopal S. : British Policy in India(1965).
- 16) Joshi G. N. : Indian Administration, London,1937.
- 17) Datta R. C. : India Early British Rule.
- 18) Patvardhan V. A. : Bhartya Sansthanatil Wilinikarnachi Katha,1940.
- 19) Grower : History of Modern India, New Delhi(Marathi).
- 20) Waidhy Suman & Kothekar Shanta : History of Modern India, Vol. I to IV, Nagapur, 1966(Marathi).

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021

**GET - Paper – 4.1 History of India (1858 A. D. – 1964
A. D.)**

SEMESTER – IV

Unit– I Struggle for Freedom

- a) Non-cooperation Movement
- b) Revolutionary and Leftist Movements
- c) Civil Disobedience Movement
- d) Quit India Movement
- e) Subhashchandra Bose and Indian National Army

Unit– II Partition of India and Transfer of Power

- a) Rise of Communal Politics : Vahabi Movement, Aligarh Movement
- b) Muslim League and Demand of Pakistan
- c) Krips Plan, Vevell Plan, Rajaji Plan, Mont batten Plan
- d) Interiam Government, Partition, Independence Act.

Unit– III Independent India

- a) Visions of New India – Education, Health, Science and Technology
- b) Integration of prince lystates
- c) Beginning of planneder
- d) Agriculture and Industrial Policy
- e) Making of Indian Constitution and the role of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar

Unit– IV India’s Foreign Policy

- a) India and UNO
- b) Nehru and Non – Aligned Movement
- c) Indo – China Relation
- d) Indo – Pak Relation

List of Reference Books

- 2) Robart P. E. : History of British India(Oxford).
- 3) Bhattacharya Dhiraja : A Concise History of the Modern Economic, 1750- 1950, New Delhi,1979.
- 4) Narayan Brij : Economic Life in India, Delhi,1923.
- 5) Datta K. K. : A Survey of Socio-economic Condition in India.
- 6) Sarakar Sumit : Modern India,1885-1947.
- 7) Chandra Bipan : Ideologies and Politics in Modern India.
- 8) Mujumadar R. C. (Ed.) : History of Indian Freedom Struggle, Bharti Vidyabhavan Series, Vol. XI, Mumbai.
- 9) Singh G. N. : Land Marks in National and Constitutional Development of India, S. Chanda & Company, New Delhi.
- 10) Raychaudhari S. C. : Socio-economic and Cultural History of Modern India, Surjit Pub.1983.
- 11) Sharma S. R. : Making of ModernIndia.
- 12) Desai A. R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Popular Bombay1960.
- 13) Agrawal R. C. : Constitutional Development of India and National Movement, S. Chandra NewDelhi.
- 14) Chandra Bipan & Others : Freedom Struggle New Delhi,1972.
- 15) Chopra P. N., Puri B. N., Das M. N. : A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India.
- 16) Gopal S. : British Policy in India(1965).
- 17) Joshi G. N. : Indian Administration, London,1937.
- 18) Datta R. C. : India Early British Rule.
- 19) Patvardhan V. A. : Bhartya Sansthanatil Wilinikarnachi Katha,1940.
- 20) Grower : History of Modern India, New Delhi(Marathi).
- 21) Waidhy Suman & Kothekar Shanta : History of Modern India, Vol. I to IV, Nagapur, 1966(Marathi).

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021

GET - Paper -3.2 - History OF U.S.S.R. (1917 A. D.-1977 A. D.)

SEMESTER – III

- Unit- I* *Russian Revolution of 1917*
- a) Background
 - b) Causes
 - c) Effects
- Unit-II* *Lenin*
- a) New Economic Policy
- Unit- III* *Stalin*
- a) Struggle for Power between Stalin & Trotsky
 - b) Five Years Plan
 - c) Constitution of 1935 –1936
 - d) Rise of Russia as a Great Power, Stalinism
- Unit-IV* *A) Condition of the U.S.S.R. in 1945*
- B) Communist Party and Government**
- a) Early Developments
 - b) New Constitution
 - c) Changes Since 1977

List of Reference Books

- 1) A Short History of Russia, 2nd Edition, New York, 1969 – ClarksonJ.
- 2) Short History of U. S. S. R., Progress Publishers, Moscow.
- 3) War Years, Alexander Worth Russia.
- 4) A History of Russia and the Soviet Union, David Maekenzie.
- 5) The Bolshevik Revolution, E. H.Carr.
- 6) Russia 1917 – 1964 –Westwood.
- 7) Rigby T. H. (Ed.), Stalin,1966.
- 8) C. Robert Tucker (Ed.), Stalinism, New York,1977.
- 9) Russia : A Short History, 2nd Edition, New York, 1969, Florinski, M.T.
- 10) Soviet Russian Literature Since Stalin, New York,1978.
- 11) Khrushchev, Nikitas, The Crimes of Stalin Era, New York,1962.
- 12) Brezhenev Leonid I, The Virgin Lands, New York,1979.
- 13) J. Herbert Ellison, The Sino – Soviet Conflict, Washington,1982.
- 14) Edmonds, Robin, Soviet Foreign Policy, 1962 – 73, London,1975.
- 15) Edmonds, Robin, Soviet Foreign Policy, The Breznew Years, New York,1983.
- 16) Payne, Samuel B. J., The Soviet Union and SALT, Cambridge, M. I. T., 1980.
- 17) London, Kurt (Ed.), The Soviet Union in World Politics Bounder, 1980.
- 18) G. Werner, Hahn, The Politics of Soviet Agriculture, 1960 – 70, Baltimore,1972.

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
Revised M.A. Part – II, History
Choice Based Credit System
w. e. f. June 2021

SCT - Paper -4.2 - History OF US.S.R. (1917 A. D.-1977 A. D.)

SEMESTER – IV

- Unit-I Leadership
- a) Lazar Kaganovich (1953 –1955)
 - b) Nikita Khrushchev (1955–1964)
 - c) Alcksei Kosygin (1964 -1977)
 - d) Leonid Brezhnev (1964 -1977)
-
- Unit- II Foreign Policy of Russia
- a) China
 - b) Cuba
 - c) India
 - d) Vietnam
 - e) U. S.A.
-
- Unit- III Economy
- a) Planning : Suneey of aims and achievements
 - b) Agriculture : Condition of Peasants
-
- Unit- IV Progress in Science and Technology

List of Reference Books

- 1) A Short History of Russia, 2nd Edition, New York, 1969 – Clarkson J.
- 2) Short History of U. S. S. R., Progress Publishers, Moscow.
- 3) War Years, Alexander Worth Russia.
- 4) A History of Russia and the Soviet Union, David Maekenzie.
- 5) The Bolshevik Revolution, E. H.Carr.
- 6) Russia 1917 – 1964 –Westwood.
- 7) Rigby T. H. (Ed.), Stalin,1966.
- 8) C. Robert Tucker (Ed.), Stalinism, New York,1977.
- 9) Russia : A Short History, 2nd Edition, New York, 1969, Florinski, M.T.
- 10) Soviet Russian Literature Since Stalin, New York,1978.
- 11) Khrushchev, Nikitas, The Crimes of Stalin Era, New York,1962.
- 12) Brezhenev Leonid I, The Virgin Lands, New York,1979.
- 13) J. Herbert Ellison, The Sino – Soviet Conflict, Washington,1982.
- 14) Edmonds, Robin, Soviet Foreign Policy, 1962 – 73, London,1975.
- 15) Edmonds, Robin, Soviet Foreign Policy, The Breznew Years, New York,1983.
- 16) Payne, Samuel B. J., The Soviet Union and SALT, Cambridge, M. I. T., 1980.
- 17) London, Kurt (Ed.), The Soviet Union in World Politics Bounder, 1980.
- 18) G. Werner, Hahn, The Politics of Soviet Agriculture, 1960 – 70, Baltimore,1972.

**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVJI HOLKAR
SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR
M.A.II, Sem.-IV, History
Skill Oriented Subject
Historical Application in Tourism**

Credit- Theory – 03 Project/Report-01,

Total – 04, Total periods – 80

Preamble :-

This course is planned to introduce students to the study of Historical Tourism and Museums as an auxiliary subject of History. To provide professional knowledge for the field of History. To provide professional knowledge for the field of Historical tourism and museums. It gives theoretical and practical knowledge of historical monuments and sites. To motivate the students for conservation and preservation of Historical places, museums and historical sites.

Objective of the course :-

- 1) Students will develop an informed familiarity with multiple cultures.
- 2) Students will employ a full range of techniques and methods used to gain historical knowledge.
- 3) Students will develop an ability to convey verbally their historical knowledge.
- 4) To facilitate the students to take up the challenges of appearing for jobs.
- 5) To provide professional knowledge for the field of Tourism and Museum.
- 6) To explain the various important Historical places.

Outcomes of the course :-

- 1) Grasp about the importance of museums in understanding of historical legacy properly.
- 2) Understand about the historical tourism and its importance in grasping historical facts.
- 3) History knowledge Utilize for professional jobs.
- 4) Skill will be developed for History tourism Guide.
- 5) The students will understand the concept of the tourism and learn the basic principles of Museum.

Historical Application in Tourism

Unit-I - Tourism

- a) Definition and Nature of Tourism 10 periode
- b) Types of Tourism – Domestic, Regional, National and International
- c) Motivation of Tourism – Pleasure, Education, Culture, Social, Religious, Health and History.

Unit-II - Economic Importance of Tourism

- a) Guide 10 periods
- b) Traveling and Lodging
- c) Catering and Marketing

Unit-III - Museum.

- a) Definition and Importance of museum 10 periods
- b) Types of museum
- c) Important museum – Chh Shivaji Maharaj Museum, Mumbai, Salarjang Museum, Hydrabad.

Unit- IV - Important Monuments, Religious Centers and History sites

- 10 periods
- a) Temple – Siddheshwar Temple (Solapur), Sun Temple (Konark)
Stup Of sanchi, Golden Temple (Amrutsar)
- b) Forts – Raigad, Redfort (Delhi)
- c) Caves – Ajanta, Ellora.(Maharashtra)
- d) Need of Conservation and Preservation in Historical monuments and sites.

Projectwork / Report writing :- 20 periods

Students should be visit any historical place and collect information and submit brief report of the work done to the concerned teacher.

Evaluation Method :-

The University examination for this course will be of 80 marks. Nature of question paper and criteria for passing will be the same as other subjects for M.A.II sem - IV. Internal assessment is for 20 marks and a minimum of 08 marks is required for passing students should submit a project report of at least fire pages in writing to the concerned teacher for Internal Eraluation.

List of Reference Books

- 1) Chris Cooper and Fletcher, Tourism : Principles and Practices.
- 2) S. Wahab, Tourism Marketing.
- 3) James W. Morrison, Travel Agent and Tourism.
- 4) John Bakewell, The Complete Traveler,
- 5) Edward D. Mill's, Design for Holiday's and Tourism.
- 6) A. K. Bhatia, Tourism :Principles.
- 7) Douglas Pierce, Tourism Today : a Geographical Analysis.
- 8) Mujumdar R. C. (Gen. Ed.) for Arts Architecture Culture, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan's All Volumes on Indian History, Mumbai,1988

M.A. Part-II History w.e.f. June 2021-22

Equivalent Subject for Old Syllabus

Sr. No.	Name of the Old Paper	Name of the New Paper
1	History of the Marathas (1600 to 1818 AD)	Maratha History (1600 to 1818 AD)
2	History of Modern Maharashtra (1818 to 1990 AD)	Modern Maharashtra (1818 to 1990 AD)
3	History of India (1858 to 1964 AD)	History of India (1858 to 1964 AD)
4	Women in Indian History	Women in Indian History
5	The thoughts of Mahatma Phule and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar	The thoughts of Mahatma Phule and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar
6	History OF US.S.R. (1917 A. D.-1977 A. D.)	History OF US.S.R. (1917 A. D.-1977 A. D.)