



**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY,
SOLAPUR**

Name of the faculty: *Humanities*

CHOICED BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

SYLLABUS FOR B.A.- II Sem-III and IV

(w. e. f. June 2020)

1. Title of the course: *Philosophy*

2. Preamble : The proposed curriculum is with the view to enhance the existing syllabus and make it more contextual

3. Objective of the Course:

- i) To acquaint the students with the Indian and Western perspectives on good life.
- ii) To create an awareness about philosophical significance of some of the contemporary problems/issues.
- iii) To encourage philosophical thinking about the notion of good life.
- iv) To acquaint the student with the major issues and perspectives concerning ethical concepts, western philosophy, traditional logic (I.D.S.) and modern logic. (I.D.S.)

4. Duration: The duration for B.A.II course in one year with two semesters.

5. Medium of instruction: English/Marathi

Equivalent Subjects for Old Syllabus

Sr. No.	Name of the Old Paper	Name of the New Paper (2020-21)
1)	Paper-III Indian Ethics Sem-III	Paper-III Indian Ethics Sem-III
2)	Paper-IV Ancient Greek philosophy Sem-III	Paper-IV Ancient Greek philosophy Sem-III
3)	Paper- V Western Ethics Sem-IV	Paper- V Western Ethics Sem-IV
4)	Paper-VI Modern Western philosophy Sem-IV	Paper-VI Modern Western philosophy Sem-IV
5)	Paper- I.D.S. Alt.Course A Propositional Logic Sem-III	Paper- I.D.S. Alt.Course A Propositional Logic Sem-III
6)	Paper- I.D.S. Alt.Course A Predicate Logic Sem-IV	Paper- I.D.S. Alt.Course A Predicate Logic Sem-IV
7)	Paper- I.D.S. Alt.Course B Deductive Logic Sem-III	Paper- I.D.S. Alt.Course B Deductive Logic Sem-III
8)	Paper- I.D.S. Alt.Course B Inductive Logic Sem-IV	Paper- I.D.S. Alt.Course B Inductive Logic Sem-IV

P.A.H. Solapur University, Solapur
C.B.C.S. Pattern Syllabus
(w.e.f. June 2020)

B.A. Part-II

Philosophy Paper – III

Semester-III

Indian Ethics

	L(48)	T(12)
Unit 1 Definition and subject matter of ethics :	12	03
Characteristics of ethics		
Religion and morality		
Descriptive and Normative ethics.		
Customary and Reflective morality.		
Unit 2 Basic moral concepts :	12	03
Good and moral right,		
Instincts, Desire, will and Reason.		
Unit 3 Major concepts concerns in Indian normative ethics:	12	03
Dharma, Rta, Rna, Preyas, Shreyas, Krupa(Grace),		
Theory of Karma ,Niskama Karma,		
Nature and types of Purusarthas.		
Unit 4 a) Buddhist ethics:	12	03
The four noble truths		
The Eight fold path.		
b) Carvak’s hedonism and ethical views.		

References in Marathi:

- 1) नीती मीमांसा- श्रीनिवास हरी दिक्षीत
- २) नीतीशास्त्र- पी. डी. चौधरी
- ३) नीतीशास्त्र- सुनील साळुंके
- ४) श्रीनिवास हरी दिक्षीत

References in English:

- 1) An outline of Indian Philosophy – M.Hiriyanna

Philosophy Paper – IV

Semester-III

Ancient Greek philosophy

	L(48)	T(12)
Unit 1 Pre-Socratic Philosophers :	12	03
Characteristics of ancient greek philosophy (Cosmologists (Only introduction) : Thales, Anaximander, Anaximenes, Empedocles, Anaxagoras, Democritus, Pythagoras, Heraclitus, Parmenides, Sophists)		
Unit 2 Socrates :	12	03
Philosophical method Ethical views		
Unit 3 Plato :	12	03
Theory of knowledge Theory of ideas Concept of soul		
Unit 4 Aristotle :	12	03
Theory of matter and form Critics of Plato's theory of ideas Concept of God		

Readings in Marathi:

- १) पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास (खंड १, २, ३) - ग. ना. जोशी
- २) ग्रीक तत्त्वज्ञान- गो. वि. तुळपुळे
- ३) प्लेटो- गो. वि. तुळपुळे
- ४) अॅरिस्टॉटल- गो. वि. तुळपुळे
- ५) पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानातील द्रव्य संकल्पना- सुनील साळुंके

Philosophy Paper V

Semester-IV

Western Ethics

L(48) T(12)

Unit 1	Major trends in Western normative ethics :	12	03
	a)Teleology: (Mill and Bentham)		
	Hedonism, Egoism and Utilitarianism		
	b)Deontology: (Kant)		
	Good will and Duty,		
	Categorical Imperative,		
	Intuitive ethics.		
Unit 2	Virtue ethics:	12	03
	Major four virtues (Plato)		
	Eudemonism (Plato)		
	Eudemonism (Aristotle)		
Unit 3	Theories of Punishment :	12	03
	1) Preventive theory		
	2) Retributive theory.		
	3) Reformative theory.		
Unit 4	Ethical issues concerning right to Life :	12	03
	Female feticide,		
	Euthanasia,		
	Ecology,		
	Homosexuality and it's types		

Reading Books

- 1) Ethics : Frankena William (Prentic Hall)
- 2) An Introduction of Ethics: William Lillie (Allied Bombay)

Books for Reference:

- 1) A manual of ethics – J.S. Mackenzie
- 2) C.D. Broad – Five Types of Ethical Theory
- 3) Sandel Michael J.,1995, “Moral Argument and Liberal Toleration:Abortion and Homosexuality” : University Press of Virginia.

References in Marathi:

- १) उपयोजित नीतीशास्त्र- सुनील साळुंके
- २) पाश्चात्य नीतीशास्त्राचा इतिहास- मे. पु. रेगे

Philosophy Paper – VI

Semester-IV

Modern Western philosophy

	L(48)	T(12)
Unit 1 Descartes :	12	03
Nature and characteristics of modern western philosophy		
Rationalism		
Method of doubt		
Nature of self- Cotigo ergo sum		
Body-Mind relationship		
Argument for existence of God		
Unit 2 Spinoza :	12	03
Substance, Modes and attributes		
Pantheism, Determinism		
Unit 3 Locke :	12	03
Empiricism, Theory of knowledge		
Refutation of innate ideas		
The concept of God		
Unit 4 Hume :	12	03
Theory of knowledge		
Theory of causation, Scepticism		
The concept of God		

Prescribed Readings

Roger Scruton : *A short History of Modern Philosophy*, Sortilege and Paul, London, Seal edition, 1995

Lavine T. Z.: *From Socrates to Sartre*, The Philosophic Quest, Bantam Books, N. Y., 1984

Copleston, S. J., *A History of Philosophy*, Frederick Image Books Edition, 1962:

Volume4, Volume5 Part2 Part1 Volume6 Part2 Volume7 Part1

Thilly and Wood, *A History of Philosophy*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1965.

Steven Nadier (Ed.) *A Companion to Early Modern Philosophy*, Blackwell Publishing, 2002.

W T Stace, *A Critical History Of Greek Philosophy*, Macmillan Martin's Press, 1969.

W, K.C. Guthrie, *The Greek Philosophers From Thales To Aristotle*, Methuen and Co. LTD. London, 1967

References in Marathi:

१) पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास (खंड १, २, ३) - ग. ना. जोशी

२) पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानातील द्रव्य संकल्पना- सुनील साळुंके

३) अर्वाचीन पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञान- दि. य. देशपांडे

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Semester Pattern Syllabus

B.A. Part-II

Alternative Course 'A' Modern Logic (IDS)

(w.e.f. June 2020)

Semester-III

Propositional Logic

	L(48)	T(12)
Unit 1 Nature of Logic:	12	03
Nature of Inference, Logic as a formal science, Deductive and Inductive Inference		
Unit 2 Nature of proposition	12	03
Distinction between sentence and proposition. Importance of Symbolization.		
Unit 3 Modern classification of Propositions:	12	03
Propositional variable and logical constants – Negation, conjunction, Disjunction, Implication and equivalence. It's basic truth tables . Testing validity by truth table method and shorter truth table method.		
Unit 4 Propositional Logic :	12	03
Rules of inference and rules of replacement Types of proof method – Direct proof method, Conditional proof method and Indirect proof method		

Semester-IV
Predicate Logic

	L(48)	T(12)
Unit 1 Introduction to Predicate Logic:	12	03
Individual variables and constants.		
Singular and general propositions and their symbolization.		
Unit 2 Propositional function:	12	03
Quantifiers –Universal and Existential propositions		
Preliminary version of Quantificational rules.		
Formal proof involving quantifiers .		
Rules of Quantifier negation.		
Unit 3 Set Theory (primary version) :	12	03
Element of set, Sub-set, Universal Set,		
null set, Intersection Set.		
Unit 4 Venn Diagramm:	12	03
Testing Syllogism by Venn Diagramms.		

Reading Books For Semester-III and - IV

- 1) Symbolic Logic (4th ed.) by I.M. Copi.
- 2) Introduction to Logic – by Patric Suppes (Chapter-9 to 11)
- 3) An Introduction to Mathematical Logic – Dr. Surendra Gaidhane

References in Marathi:

- १) तर्कविद्या (भाग १, २, ३)- बी. आर. जोशी, एस. व्ही. कुलकर्णी, ई. आर. मठवाले.
- २) आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र- मे. पु. रेगे

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B.A. Part-II

Alternative Course 'B' Traditional Logic (IDS)

Semester-III

Deductive Logic

	L(48)	T(12)
Unit 1 Nature and Scope of Logic:	12	03
Definition, Nature of Inference, Logic as a formal science. Deductive and Inductive Inference. Uses of Logic.		
Unit 2 Proposition and Terms:	12	03
Proposition and Sentence. Constituent of propositional Contrary and Contradictory Terms. Traditional classification of propositions: Distribution of terms.		
Unit 3 Immediate Inferences :	12	03
Opposition of proposition. Eduction (conversion and obversion only.)		
Unit 4 Mediate Inferences :	12	03
Categorical syllogism. Nature and Rules of validity. Mixed Hypothetical syllogism – Constructive and Destructive.		

Semester-IV
Inductive Logic

	L(48)	T(12)
Unit 1 Nature and kinds of Inductive Inference:	12	03
Simple Enumeration, Analogy, Scientific Induction, Stages of Scientific Induction.		
Unit 2 Formal grounds of Induction:	12	03
The Principle of Uniformity of Nature. The Principle of Causation.		
Unit 3 Material grounds of Induction :	12	03
Observation and Experiment, It's characteristics. Fallacies of Observation. Advantages and Disadvantages of Observation and Experiment.		
Unit 4 Hypothesis :	12	03
Nature and Importance of Hypothesis. Conditions of valid hypothesis, Kinds of Hypothesis, Verification and Proof of Hypothesis.		

Reading Books For Semester-III and IV

1. Text Book of Logic by Wolf, George (Unwin, London)
2. An introduction to logic – I. M. Copi

Reference Books :

1. An Introduction to Logic and Scientific method – by Cohen & Nagel.

References in Marathi:

- १) तर्कशास्त्र- श्रीनिवास हरी दिक्षीत
- २) तर्कशास्त्राची मुलतत्वे- दे. द. वाडेकर